**n]vgfysf sljtfdf lgolt**



pkKf|fWofks

g]qk|;fb Gof}kfg**]**

**;f/;ª\If]k**

lgolteGbf aflx/ hLjgrqm ;Dej 5}g . efUo s'g} klg k|f0fLsf] lgoGq0fdf x'Fb}g . hLjgrqmsf] d"n sf/0f k|f/Awsf] kl/0ffd xf] . k|f/Awsf] sd{sf] kmn geOlbPsf] eP ;a}sf] Ps}vfn] pGglt x'g] lyof] . k|s[lt cfkm}F :jtGq 5 t/ klg k|fs[lts lgod ljk/Lt k|s[ltsf kbfy{x¿ klg ;~rflnt 5}gg\ . tftf] ePkl5 lxpF klUng' k|fs[lts lgod xf] . dflg;x¿df cfOkg{] cg]sf}F sl7gfOx¿ klg dflg;n] cfkm}F l;h{gf u/]sf xf]Ogg\ . tL k"j{hGddf ul/Psf sd{kmnx¿ x'g\ . hLjg dflg;n] ;f]r]h:tf] aGg ;Sb}g . k|s[lthut\ xf];\ cyjf lgolthut\ b'j}nfO{ sfo{sf/0fsf] z[ª\vnfdf hf]8\g] tTTj b}j jf ljlw xf] . k|s[ltdf kl/jt{g b]vfkg{' k|s[lthut\sf] lgolt xf] . ljlw jf efUon] /fhfnfO{ duGt] / duGt]nfO{ /fhf tyf wgLnfO{ lgw{g / lgw{gnfO{ wgL agfOlbG5 . lgoltn] nnf6df h:tf] ult lbPsf] 5 To;nfO{ abNg ;lsFb}g . b}j jf efUon] h] v6fpF5 To;}df ;Gtf]if u/]/ a:g' g} pQd x'G5 . lgoltsf cufl8 a'l4n] ;d]t sfd ug{ ;Sb}g .

**aLh zAbx¿ M** lgolt, k|f/Aw, sfo{sf/0f, k|fs[lts, cfWoflTds

!**= ljifo kl/ro**

n]vgfy kf}8]n -!($!–@)@@\_ k|f/lDes cj:yfb]lv g} lgolttkm{ pGd'v ;|i6f x'g\ . pgL cfw'lgs g]kfnL sljtfsf k|jt{s dflgG5g\ . pgn] km'6s/ /rgfb]lv dxfsfJo;Ddsf s[ltx¿ l;h{gf u/]sf 5g\ . cfw'lgs g]kfnL ;flxTo -sljtf ljwf\_ sf] hu a;fpg] ljlzi6 k|ltef kf}8\ofn g]kfnL ;flxTo If]qdf ;'kl/lrt gfd xf] . kl/isf/jfbL ;|i6fdf ¿kdf Vofltk|fKt kf}8\ofnn] zf:qLo 5GbnfO{ cfˆgf sljtfdf ;nn aufPsf 5g\ . dfWolds sfnLg z[Ëf/wf/fnfO{ r'gf}tL lbFb} sljtfsf] If]qdf kl/isf/jfbL sfJowf/fnfO{ ;dft]/ k|fs[lts, cfWoflTds tyf ;fdflhs ljifoj:t'df s]lGb|t /xg' pgsf /rgfx¿sf] ljz]iftf xf] . g]kfnL ;flxTodf gjLg d"No / dfGotf k|bfg ug{ kf}8\ofnsf /rgfx¿ ;kmn 5g\ . pgsf] sfJoofqf sljtfaf6 k|f/De eP/ v08sfJo, gf6s, dxfsfJo;Dd ljtl/t ag]sf] 5 . km'6s/ /rgfb]lv dxfsfJo;Ddsf] ofqfdf kf}8\ofnn] k|s[lt tyf ;fdflhs cj:yfnfO{ d"n ljifoj:t' agfPsf 5g\ eg] sltko l;h{gfdf ;[li6sf] k|f/lDes cj:yfb]lvsf] P]ltxfl;s w/ftn vf]tNg] k|of; u/]sf 5g\ . pgsf clwsf+z /rgfx¿n] P]ltxfl;s k[i7e"ldsf] sfd u/]sf 5g\ . g]kfnL ;flxTosf] dfWolds sfnLg z[Ëfl/s wf/fnfO{ :kz{ ub{} la:tf/} z[Ëf/ wf/fsf] lj/f]w / kl/isf/jfbL ;+/rgfdf kf}8\ofnsf] sfJoofqf s]lGb|t ag]sf] 5 . oBlk dfWolds sfnLg pQ/fw{ r/0fdf kf}8\ofnsf km'6s/ /rgfx¿ z[Ëfl/s wf/fdf g} s]lGb|t 5g\ .

n]vgfysf] sfJoofqf lj=;+=!(^!÷^@ af6 k|f/De eP/ sl/a ^) jif{;Dd lg/Gt/ ;lqmo /x]sf] b]lvG5 . /fgLkf]v/L ;+:s[t kf7zfnfdf cWoog ubf{ ljBfyL{ sfnb]lv g} sljtf ljwfsf] n]vgaf6 pgsf] sfJoofqf k|f/De ePsf] xf] . /fgLkf]v/L kf7zfnfdf klxnf]kN6 **kf7zfnf ljzfnf** gfds ;df:ofk"lt{ ;+:s[t efiffsf] sljtf n]v]kl5 pgsf] sljTj k|ltefsf] aLhf/f]k0f ePsf] xf] . -lqkf7L, @)$^ M s\_

n]vgfy kf}8\ofnsf km'6s/ sljtfx¿ z[Ëfl/s wf/faf6 k|f/De eP/ **cflv/L sljtf** -@)@@\_ dfkm{t\ elQmwf/fdf cGTo ePsf] 5 . kf}8\ofnsf k|f/lDes cj:yfsf sljtfx¿n] dfWolds sfnLg Zf[Ëf/wf/fsf] d"n wf/nfO{ g} ;dft]sf 5g\ t/ o; wf/n] pgnfO{ w]/} ;do;Dd k|efljt kfg{ ;s]sf] b]lvFb}g . !(^# ;fndf k|sflzt **;'Gb/L** klqsfsf sljtfx¿af6 g} pgL z[Ëf/nfO{ Tofu]/ zfGt/;tkm{ pGd'v ePsf 5g\ . To;kl5sf pgsf km'6s/ /rgfnufot clwsf+z sfJofTds s[ltx¿df lgoltsf] k|efj /x]sf] kfOG5 . k|:t't n]v pgsf km'6s/ /rgfx¿df cfwfl/t 5 . nueu !@) cf]6f sljtfx¿ dWo] ;a} sljtfx¿df lgoltsf] k|efj k/]sf] b]lvFb}g t/ clwsf+z sljtfx¿ lgoltjfbL lrGtgaf6 k|efljt 5g\ . k|:t't n]vdf k"jL{o bZf{gdf cfwfl/t lgoltjfbnfO{ d"n ljifo agfO{ pgsf km'6s/ sljtfdf lgoltjfbsf] k|efjnfO{ k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

k"jL{o bz{gdf O{Zj/Lo ;Qf / k/nf]sk|lt ljZjf; gug{] bz{gx¿ klg 5g\ h;nfO{ gfl:ts bz{g eGg] ul/G5 . bz{gsf oL d'Vo b'O{ zfvfx¿ dWo] cfl:ts bz{gcGtu{t ;f+Vo, of]u, Gofo, j}z]lifs, dLdf+;f / j]bfGt bz{g kb{5g\ . oL bz{gnfO{ if8\bz{g klg elgG5 . if8\bz{gdf cfTdf, k/dfTdf, sd{jfb, ;'v, b'Mv, aGwg, 1fg, c1fg, hGd, k'gh{Gd, df]If, cx+sf/, c0f', k/df0f', ;[li6, hut\, k|s[lt, k'?if, O{Zj/, a|Xd, dfof, ;t\, lrt\, of]u, ;dflw, lgolt cflb ljifox¿ ;dflji6 5g\ . bz{gsf a]Unfa]Un} ;Dk|bfodf log} ljifodfly cf–cfˆgf ts{ljts{x¿ /x]sf 5g\ . log} bfz{lgs ljifox¿sf] k|efj g} n]vgfysf km'6s/ sljtfx¿sf] k|d'v pknlAw xf] t/ oL ;a} ljifodf s]lGb|t /xFbf n]v nfdf] x'g] ePsfn] oxfF pgsf km'6s/ sljtfdf lgoltdf dfq s]lGb|t eO{ sljtfx¿sf] ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . n]vgfysf sljtfdf lgolt;DaGwL ljifoj:t'n] sfJofTds ;f}Gbo{nfO{ s;/L k|:t't u/]sf] 5 eGg] ljifosf] vf]hL ug{' o; n]vsf] ;dfw]o ljifo xf] . o; n]vdf k"j{cWo]tfx¿sf cflwsfl/s, cg';GwfgfTds, zf]Wo;fdu|LnfO{ k"j{sfo{sf ¿kdf cWoog u/L ;f]cWoogaf6 k|fKt ePsf] cg';Gwfgsf] d"n ;d:ofdf s]lGb|t eO{ ;dfwfg klxNofpg] k|oTg ul/Psf] 5 .

@= ;d:of syg

n]vgfy kf}8]nn] cfkm\gf sljtfdf lgoltjfbL lrGtgnfO{ s;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ < cyjf lgoltjfbL lrGtgsf dfWodaf6 pgsf sljtfdf kg{ ;Sg] ;f}Gbof{Tds cg'e"lt s:tf] /x]sf] 5 eGg] d"n ;d:ofnfO{ o; n]vdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . pgsf clwsf+z km'6s/ sljtfdf lgoltsf] uxg k|efj b]lvG5 . lgolt;Fu ;DalGwt k|:t't n]vdf plNnlvt ;d:ofsygnfO{ lgDg a'Fbfx¿df k|:t't ug{ ;lsG5 M

s\_ n]vgfysf sljtfdf lgoltjfbL lrGtg s] s:tf] /x]sf] 5 <

v\_ lgoltjfbL lrGtgn] n]vgfysf sljtfdf s] s:tf] sfJofTds ;f}Gbo{ k|:t't u/]sf] 5 <

#= p2]Zo

kf}8]nsf sljtfdf lgoltjfbL lrGtgsf] vf]hL ug{' g} o; n]vsf] d"n p2]Zo xf] . kf}8]nn] lgoltjfbL lrGtgdf s]lGb|t /x]/ cfkm\gf /rgfx¿df s] s:tf} ;f}Gbof{Tds cg'e"lt k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ eGg] ;dfw]o ljifodf of] n]v s]lGb|t /x]sf] 5 cyjf lgoltjfbL lrGtgsf dfWodaf6 pgsf sljtfdf kg{ ;Sg] ;f}Gbof{Tds cg'e"ltnfO{ s]nfpg' o; n]vsf] p2]Zo xf] . k|:t't n]vdf plNnlvt zf]Wo ;d:of sygdf s]lGb|t /x]/ o;sf] ;dfwfg s]nfpg] k|oTg ul/Psf] 5 . o; n]vsf p2]ZonfO{ lgDg a'Fbfx¿sf cfwf/df k|:t't ug{ ;lsG5 M

s\_ n]vgfysf sljtfdf lgoltjfbL lrGtgsf] vf]hL ug{'

v\_ lgoltjfbL lrGtgn] n]vgfysf sljtfdf kf/]sf] sfJofTds ;f}Gbo{ k|:t't ug{' .

$= cg';Gwfg ljlw

k|:t't n]v zf]Wo;d:ofsf] k|fdfl0fs ;dfwfgsf lglDt j:t'k/s ;fdu|Lx¿sf] cWoog ug{' cfjZos 5 . k|:t't n]vsf nflu cfjZos ;fdu|Lx¿ k':tsfnoLo sfo{af6 ;ª\sng ul/Psf] 5 . k':tsfnoLo sfo{af6 k|fKt ;fdu|LnfO{ Joj:yfkg u/L o;sf] ljZn]if0fdf JofVofTds / ljZn]if0ffTds ljlw cjnDag ul/Psf] 5 .

%= **5nkmn / JofVofljZn]if0f**

**%=!= n]vgfysf sljtfdf lgolt**

n]vgfy kf}8\ofnsf km'6s/ sljtfx¿df k"jL{o bz{gsf] lgoltjfbL lrGtg k|z:t dfqfdf k|of]u ePsf] kfOG5 . n]vg ofqfsf] k|f/lDes cj:yfb]lv g} pgL lgoltnfO{ cfˆgf sljtfx¿df k|of]u ub{} cfPsfn] n]vgfy efUojfbL k|j[lQk|lt ljZjf; /fVg] slj x'g\ . pgsf sltko sljtfsf kª\lStx¿df sd{jfbL cleJolSt klg plQs} ;zSt ag]/ cfPsf 5g\ . efUojfb / sd{jfb Ps cfk;df ljk/Lt ljifo x'g\ t/ sljn] sd{jfbnfO{ eGbf efUojfbnfO{ km'6s/ sljtfsf] d"n k|j[lQ agfPsf] kfOG5 . sljleqsf] efUojfbL k|j[lQ sljtfsf kª\lStx¿df ;xh 9ª\un] cleJoQm ePsf] 5 .

efUojfb n]vgfysf] k"jL{o bz{gk|ltsf] ljZjf; xf] . efUojfbn] k"j{hGdnfO{ ;d]t l:jsfb{5 eg] k'gh{Gdk|lt klg ljZjf; /fVb5 . klxnf] hGddf ul/Psf sd{x¿sf] kmn o; hGddf ef]Ug' kb{5 eGg] k"jL{o bz{gsf] cledtnfO{ n]vgfysf sljtfx¿n] cg'z/0f u/]sf 5g\ . sltko sljtfx¿df slj lgs} bfz{lgs ag]sf 5g\ eg] sljto sljtfx¿df rflxF efUojfbL k|j[lQsf] lahf/f]k0fdfq u/]/ k"jL{o bz{gk|ltsf] df]xnfO{ lg/Gt/tf lbPsf 5g\ . sljsf km'6s/ /rgfleq lgoltsf] s] s:tf] k|efj /x]sf] 5 eGg] ljifonfO{ ljleGg zLif{s / pkzLif{sx¿sf dfWodaf6 k|:6 kfg{ ;lsG5 .

**%=@ zLif{sdf lgoltjfbsf] k|efj**

slj n]vgfysf sljtfleqsf clwsf+z k|;ª\ux¿df lgoltjfbsf] k|z:t k|efj /x]sf] kfOG5 . zLif{sleq rflxF lgoltnfO{ a'emfpg] zflAbs ¿k kfOFb}g . zLif{sdf lgoltnfO{ a'emfpg] s'g} clewfTds, nfIfl0fs jf Jo~hgfTds zAbx¿ geP klg clwsf+z sljtfdf s'g} g s'g} ¿kdf lgoltsf] k|efj k/]s} 5 . ;du| sljtfleq n]vgfy k9L lgoltjfblt/} em's]sf 5g\ . zLif{sdf lgoltjfbL lrGtg gkfOg' t/ ljifodf lgoltsf] a9L k|efj b]lvg' klg n]vgfysf] n]vsLo ljz]iftf xf] . lgoltjfb;DaGwL lj:t[t rrf{ sljtfsf] ljifout ljZn]if0fdf ul/Psf] 5 .

**%=# ljifoj:t'df cGtlg{lxt lgoltjfbL lrGtg**

Kf|f/Awsf sf/0f k|f0fLn] sd{sf] kmn ef]Ug'kb{5 / ;f+;fl/s ;'vb'Mvsf] aGwgdf k/]/ k|f0fL lgoltsf] sd{/]vfeGbf aflx/ hfg ;Sb}g eGg] Jofjxfl/s ljZjf; ;dfhdf ljBdfg 5 . k"j{hGddf h:tf] sd{ u/]sf] 5 To:t} sd{sf] kmn ef]Ug' k5{ . kf}/fl0fs u|Gyx¿df klg o:tf y'k|} pbfx/0fx¿ kfOG5g\ . /fdfo0fsf] /fdn] rf}w jif{;Dd jgaf; hfg'kg{] afWotf, s[i0fn] lzsf/Lsf] xftaf6 dfl/g' kg{] cflb 36gfx¿ lgolt;Fu} ;DalGwt 5g\ .

n]vgfy kf}8]nn] cfˆgf sljtfx¿df lgolt jf efUojfbk|lt k|z:t} ljZjf; /fv]sf] kfOG5 . pgsf clwsf+z sljtfx¿df lgolt;DaGwL ljrf/x¿ k|:t't 5g\ . n]vssf] n]vgofqfsf] k|f/lDes sfnb]lv g} n]vgfysf sljtfx¿ lgoltjfbaf6 k|efljt 5g\ . !(^( ;fndf k|sflzt …sljsljtfnfkÚ zLif{ssf] sljtfdf :jo+ sljtf ceflugL /x]sf] k|;Ë pNn]v 5 . sljn] sljtfsf lglDt /ftel/ k|tLIff u/]sf] t/ sljtf slj;fd' pkl:yt gePkl5 sljtfn] sljnfO{ wf]sf lbPsf] pQ/df efUojfbsf] rrf{ ul/Psf] 5 . sljtfsf cg';f/ sljdf k|j]z ug{ g;Sg'sf] d"n sf/0f sljtfsf] sd{ g} cefuL /x]sf] k|;Ë pNn]v 5 . o;} ljifonfO{ sljn] o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**u/ ltdL cfkmg' sfd gn]pm afa' Û s;'/sf] gfd**

**d]/} sd{ cefuL a'em]/ bla`] s'gf nfuL .** -sljsljtfnfk, Znf]s $\_

sljtf cfˆg} sd{ cefuL hfg]/ pm s'gf k;]sf] 5 . sljtf cefuL geOlbPsf] eP s'gf k;]/ blag' kg{] lyPg . s'g} sf/0fn] k|f/Awsf] kmn ef]lu/x]5' eGg] sljtfsf] egfOaf6 efUolagf s]xL ;Dej 5}g eGg] a'lemG5 . o; cleJolQmaf6 k|f/lDes r/0fb]lv g} sljdf efUojfbsf] k|efj /x]sf] kfOG5 . efUo s'g} klg k|f0fLsf] lgoGq0fdf x'Fb}g . ;a} k|f0fL cfˆgf] OR5fd'tfljs sfd ug{ ;Sb}gg\ . sfd ul/xfn] klg efUoeGbf aflx/ /x]/ To;sf] k|ltkmn k|fKt x'Fb}g . o;sf] d"n sf/0f k|f/Awsf] kl/0ffd xf] eGg] cleJolQmaf6 slj efUojfbL lrGtgdf ljZjf; /fVg] ;|i6f x'g\ eGg ;lsG5 .

slj n]vgfyn] O{Zj/sf] :t'lt ufpg] ;Gbe{df klg efUojfbsf] rrf{ u/]sf 5g\ . O{Zj/ ;j{zlQm;DkGg o; ;+;f/sf] lgoGtf xf] . k|e' g} k|f0fLx¿sf efUolgdf{tf x'g\ . k|e'sf] sf/0fn] g} xfd|f] efUo lgwf{/0f x'G5 . k|f/Awdf u/]sf sd{sf cfwf/df efUo lgwf{/0f ul/g] ePsfn] hLjg k|f0fLn] ;f]r]h:tf] aGg ;Sb}g . cfkm"n] ;f]r]h:tf] hLjg aGg g;Sg' g} efUosf] v]n xf] . k|f/Aw ;a}n] ef]Ug'k5{ . ;fdfGo hLjdfq geP/ ;f+;fl/s ljifoef]un] :kz{ u/]sf /fdfo0fsf cfbz{ k'?iff]Qd cf/fWob]j /fdrGb| klg k"j{hGdsf] kmn ef]Ug rf}w jif{ jgaf; hfg'k/]sf] 36gf …g}lts b[i6fGtÚ sljtfdf jl0f{t 5 . oxL k|;ËnfO{ slj o;/L k|:t't u5{g\ M

**d]l6Fb}g s;}af6 cfkmg' sd{–k4lt**

**jgjf;L ag] /fd rf}w e'jgsf klt .** -g}lts b[i6fGt, Znf]s !%\_

sd{–k4lt jf k|f/Awsf] ultnfO{ s;}n] klg d]6\g ;Sb}g . o;} sf/0f /fdrGb| h:tf rf}w nf]ssf] clwkltn] klg jgaf; hfg'k¥of] . of] pgsf] k|f/Awsf] kmn xf] . o;nfO{ :jo+ /fdrGb|n] ;d]t ef]Ug'k/]sf] 5 . To;}n] k|f/Awaf6 sf]xL klg aRg ;Sb}g .

lkGh/f ;f+;fl/s aGwg xf] . ;'uf aGwg jf lkGh/fdf kg{'sf] sf/0f klg k"j{hGdsf] kmn xf] eGg] ts{ n]vgfyn] k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . hËndf :jtGq eP/ p8\g] ;'uf lsg lkGh/fdf kg{'k¥of] < o;sf] sf/0f klg k|f/Aw g} xf] . ;'uf lkGh/fleq Jofs'n ag]sf] 5 . p;n] cfˆgf cfdf, afa', aGw'afGwjnfO{ ;Dem]/ dgsf] kL8f;d]t kf]Vg gkfPsf] u'gf;f] u/]sf] 5 . pm lg/Gt/ cfF;' aufP/ /f]Psf] 5 . slxn] d'R5f{ k/]sf] 5 eg] slxn] kfun;l/ pk|m]/ hËnsf] :jtGq hLjg ;lDem/x]sf] 5 . hËndf x'Fbf :jtGq eP/ kmnkm'n vfFb} v'NNff cfsfzdf p8\g] ;'uf lkGh/fleq kg{'sf] sf/0f ljlws} v]n xf] . sd{df g} o:t} n]v]sf] /x]5 eg]/ cfˆgf] sd{–k4ltnfO{ ljlrq dfg]sf] k|;Ë n]vgfyn] …lk+h/fsf] ;'ufÚ sljtfdf o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**kmnkm'n vfO{ lgTo /dfO{**

**jgdf lkm/g] ljr/fnfO{**

**ljlwn] kf¥of] lk+h/fleq**

**sd{ x/] Û lzj x'G5 ljlrq .** -lk+h/fsf] ;'uf, Znf]s $\_

;'ufsf] sd{ g} lkGh/fdf a:g'kg{] /x]sf] / of] sd{sf] ljlrqtfnfO{ s;}n] klg a'em\g g;Sg] cleJolQm dflysf] sljtf+zaf6 :ki6 x'G5 . lkGh/fdf k;]/ p;n] cfˆgf] OR5fcg';f/ sfd ug{ kfPsf] 5}g . slxn] ;'ufn] lxpFbsf] hf8f] ;s]sf] 5 eg] slxn] u|Lid Ct'sf] 6G6nfk'/ 3fd ;xg'k/]sf] 5 . h:tf];'s} df};d eP klg p;nfO{ lkGh/fdf /fVg] dflnssf ;Gtfgsf] OR5fadf]lhd ;'ufn] af]Ng'k5{ . slxn] w]/} g} asas ug{'k5{ eg] slxn] r'k nfu]/ a:g'k5{ . of] ;a} k"j{ hGdsf] kmn xf] . cfh ToxL efUotdf;f x]l//x]5' egL ;'ufn] u/]sf] lanf}gfnfO{ sljn] o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**slxn] 708L slxn] w"k**

**slxn] asas slxn] r'k**

**afnsx¿sf] dgcg';f/**

**x'G5 lg/Gt/ efUo–ljrf/ .** -lk+h/fsf] ;'uf, Znf]s !@\_

;+lxtfdf pNn]v ePcg';f/ b'i6 sd{ ug{]nfO{ j}lbs Clifx¿ 3[0ff ub{5g\ / c;n sfd ug{]x¿nfO{ k'/:sf/ lbg] b]jtfx¿ w[tjt, gf;Tof, ;Tok/fo0f, ;Towdf{, ;Tsd{kfns, ;'?k s'T:g, z'e:klt, lwo:klt, wd{/Ifs / ljZj:osd{0f wtf{ sxnfpF5g\ . oL b]jtfx¿n] ;a} sd{x¿sf] cfwf/ / z'efz'e sd{x¿ b]Vg] ;fy} ;f]xLcg'¿k b08 / k'/:sf/ lbg] ub{5g\ eGg] s'/f pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 . -e6\6, ======M!^@\_ sd{kmn x/]s k|f0fLn] ef]Ug'k5{ . oxL k|;ËnfO{ …O{Zj/ dlxdfÚ sljtfdf sljn] ;Dklt sdfpg' eg]sf] efUodf e/ kg{] tYo k|:6 kf/]sf 5g\ . ;+;f/sf ;a} dflg;x¿sf] cfly{s cj:yf Pp6} b]lvFb}g . sf]xL ;'vzondf d:t 5g\ eg] s;}n] cg]sf}F b'u{lt em]Ng'k/]sf] 5 . oxL cj:yfnfO{ sljn] o;/L j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ M

**oyfy{df efUo cefUo ;Dklt**

**ljklQ eGg] ;a ;[li6–k4lt .** -O{Zj/ dlxdf, Znf]s $&\_

;f+;fl/s ljifoef]udf nfu]sf ;a}nfO{ wg;Dkltk|ltsf] df]x x'g' :jfefljs} xf] t/ ;a}n] cfkm"n] rfx]h:tf] ;Dklt sdfpg ;s]sf 5}gg\ . sf]xL ljnf;L hLjg ef]lu/x]sf 5g\ eg] sf]xL laklQdf afFlr/x]sf 5g\ . of] efUos} v]n xf] . k|f/Awsf] sd{sf] kmn geOlbPsf] eP ;a}sf] Ps}vfn] pGglt x'g] lyof] . ;a}n] rfx]h:tf] hLjg latfpg kfpFy] t/ ;dfhdf ;dfgtf b]lvFb}g . of] ;a} lgolts} v]n xf] . lgoltljk/Lt hLjg rnfpg ;Dej 5}g eGg] k|;ËnfO{ dflysf] sljtfn] k'li6 u/sf] 5 .

x/]s k|f0fLx¿df dfq xf]Og, k|s[ltdf klg lgoltsf] v]n /xG5 . ;"o{ lbpF;f] hlt;'s} k|r08 ag] klg a]n'sLkv dlng x'Fb} hfG5 . rGb|dfn] klg cfF};Lsf] /ftdf cfˆgf] k|sfz 5g{ ;Sb}g . of] ;a} k|fs[lts lgod xf] . k|s[ltsf] lgod :jo+ lgolt aGg ;S5 . k|s[ltsf x/]s kbfy{df lgoltsf] v]n /xG5 eGg] ljifonfO{ g} slj n]vgfyn] …;GWofÚ sljtfdfkm{t\ k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . ;GWof x'gf;fy sdlngL lbSs eP/ d'emf{pg yfN5 eg] ptf s}/lj0fL -=========\_ d';'Ss d':s'/fpg yfN5 . Ps}l5gsf] kl/jt{gdf wtL{sf kbfy{x¿df klg kl/jt{g cfpg' k|fs[lts lgolts} v]n xf] cyjf b}jultsf] dlxdf xf] eGg] ;Gbe{nfO{ n]vgfyn] o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**o:tL otf sdlngL olt;Dd lbSs**

**xfF;L ptf ;/; s}/lj0fL d';'Ss**

**Ps} t8fular pmn6km]/ o:tf]**

**b]Vof} ls < b}jultsf] dlxdf 5 s:tf] .** -;GWof, Znf]s !$\_

k|s[lt cfkm}F :jtGq 5 t/ klg k|fs[lts lgod ljk/Lt k|s[ltsf kbfy{x¿ klg ;~rflnt 5}gg\ . of] cfkm}Fdf Ps lgolt xf] . cUnf] lzv/df lxpF k5{ t/ lzv/ h:tfsf] t:t} x'G5 . To;dfly kg{] lxpFrflxF klUnG5 . tftf] ePkl5 lxpF klUng' p;sf] :jefj xf] t/ Tof] :jefjdfq geP/ k|fs[lts lgod xf] . lxpFn] cfkm"nfO{ sdhf]/ ;lDemFb} cfkm" lgoltsf sf/0f klUng' k/]sf] afWotf kj{t/fh;Fu k|:t't u/]sf] k|;Ë …lxdJoyfÚ sljtfdf pNn]v 5 . lxpFn] cfˆgf] JoyfnfO{ kj{t/fh;fd' o;/L kf]v]sf] 5 M

**d]/f] pb\ejx]t' s]jn ltdL ltd|f] d ;fv} lk|o**

**o} g};lu{s tf/tDo jzn] a:y]F eO{ tGdo**

**Kof/f kj{t/fh Û cfh ljlwn] kf/Llbof} leGgtf**

**p:t} 5f} ltdL pRr lsGt' d ePF ;fg' x'Fbf a]ktf .** -lxdJoyf, Znf]s \*\_

lxpF pb\ej x'g'sf] d"n sf/0f pRr kj{t g} xf] . pRr kj{tsf] dxTTj klg lxpF kgf{n] dfq x'G5 . k|fs[lts lgodn] g} kj{tsf] 6'Kkfdf lxpF lj/fhdfg eP/ cfˆgf] dlxdf b;f{O/x]sf] x'G5 t/ lgolt egf}F of k|fs[lts lgod lxpFn] tftf] ePkl5 cjZo klUng' k5{ . cfkm" kUn]sf] cj:yfnfO{ lxpFn] Joyf dfg]sf] 5 . To;}n] ljlwsf jzdf k/]/ lxpF klUnPsf] cj:yfnfO{ sljn] a8f] dfld{s / bfz{lgs ¿kdf k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . k|s[ltnfO{ dfgjLs/0f u/]/ cfnÍfl/s ¿kdf j0f{g ug{ l;kfn' n]vgfyn] k|s[ltsf] j0f{g ug{] ;Gbe{df k|s[ltnfO{ dfgjLo :jefj;Fu tfbfTDo u/]sf 5g\ .

k"j{hGdsf] z'efz'e sd{sf] sf/0f of] h'gLdf k|f0fLx¿ cf–cfˆgf z/L/ wf/0f / ;'vb'Mvsf] pkef]u ub{5g\ . To:t} o; hGdsf] z'e / cz'e sd{af6 cfufdL hGddf To:t} kmn ef]u ub{5g\ . j}lbs ;+lxtfdf k"j{hGdsf] kfkaf6 5'6\gsf nflu k|fy{gf ul/Psf] kfOG5 -e6\6, =======!^@\_ egL cg';Gwfgx¿n] k|:6 kf/]sf 5g\ . …uf}FynLsf] lrl/la/L !Ú sljtf n]vgfysf] lgs} bfz{lgs /rgf dflgG5 . uf}FynL a;]sf] 3/ !(() ;fnsf] e"sDkn] eTsfPkl5 csf{] gelTsPsf] 3/df cf>o lng uPsf] uf}FynLb]lv 3/d'nL l/;fPkl5 uf}FynLn] 3/d'nLnfO{ lbPsf] pkb]z lgs} dfld{s / bz{gdf cfwfl/t 5 . oL ;f/f ;Dklt xfdL s;}sf klg geP/ o;nfO{ ;~rfng ug]{ stf{dfq xf}F eGg] pkb]z g} uf}FynLsf] k|d'v bfz{lgs kIf xf] . cs{} 3/df a;]sf] uf}FynL / 3/ gelTsPsf] 3/d'nLlar e]6 x'g'sf] d"n sf/0f k"j{hGdsf] sd{sf] v]n xf] . of] ;f/f ;[li6 ljwftfsf] xf] / lgoltn] xfdLnfO{ h] u/fpF5 ToxL ef]Ug' k5{ eGg] cleJolQm uf}FynLaf6 k|:6 ePsf] 5 . oxL ;Gbe{nfO{ sljn] o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**sbflrt\ of] ltd|f] ejg rsgfr"/ klxn]**

**x'Fbf] xf] tf x'GYof] s;/L lsg of] e]6 clxn]**

**bof /fVof] ef/L ;bo ljlwn] ;Ët eof]**

**;'Gof} d]/f] ;fg" lrl/lal/ ;a} kf7 k9 of] .** -uf}FynLsf] lrl/la/L !, Znf]s !$\_

Dfflysf] cleJolQmaf6 s] a'lemG5 eg] uf}FynL a;]sf] klxn]sf] 3/ elTsg', clxn] a:g cfPsf] 3/ gelTsg' g} uf}FynL / 3/d'nLsf lar e]6 x'g] n]vfGt lyof] . oxL n]vfGts} sf/0f oL b'O{sf lar e]6 ePsf] 5 . o; e]6nfO{ uf}FynLn] ljlwsf] ;Ët dfg]sf] 5 . To;}n] ljlw jf lgoltljk/Lt s'g} klg sfd gx'g] ts{ uf}FynLn] k|:t't u/]sf] 5 . o; cfwf/df klg slj n]vgfy lgoltjfbL ;|i6f x'g\ eGg] k|df0f ldN5 . To;}u/L …uf}FynLsf] lrl/la/L @Ú sljtfdf klg lgoltsf] ljifonfO{ uf}FynLn] k|:6 kf/]sf] 5 . 3/dflnsnfO{ ;Demfpg] qmddf uf}FynLn] 3/ ;Dklt d]/f] eg]/ 3d08 gug{ ;Nnfx lbFb} eg]sf] 5 . oxL 3/nfO{ cl3sf sltn] d]/f] eg] t/ tL klg d/]/ uP . clxn] ltdL d]/f] 3/ eGb}5f} . ltd|f] z]ifkl5 of] 3/ cs{}n] pkef]u ug{] 5 . To;kl5 klg of] qmd lg/Gt/ hfl//xg] 5 . efUojz clxn] of] 3/ xfdL a:g] af; ag]sf] 5 eGb} 3/dflnsnfO{ ;DemfO/x]sf] k|;Ë klg sljn] k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . uf}FynL / 3/dflnssf] e]6 x'g'df k"j{hGdsf] s'g} sf/0f x'g'kg{] tYo n]vssf] cfGtl/s ljrf/ xf] . oxL ljifonfO{ sljn] o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**cl3 slt eGy] o} 3/ d]/f]**

**sltslt 3:y] /Ë sd]/f]**

**ca ;a ltgsf] gftf k/ ef]**

**ljlw–jz clxn] xfd|f] 3/ ef] .** -uf}FynLsf] lrl/la/L @, Znf]s ^\_

ef}lts ;Dklt s;}sf] :yfoL x'Fb}g . dflg;sf] hLjg g} c:yfoL 5 eg] ;Dklt :yfoL x'g] ljifo g} ePg . To;}n] of] 3/df ltdLcl3 klg cg]sf}F k':tfx¿ d]/f] 3/ eGb} a;]sf lyP / sltn] cfˆgf] ;Dem]/ /ª, sd]/ nufPsf lyP t/ tL cfh sf]xL klg 5}gg\ . pgLx¿n] l;h{gf u/]sf] 3/ cfh;Dd 5 . of] 3/ klg gfzjfg\ 5 h;/L e"sDkn] c¿ 3/x¿ lalu|P To;}u/L of] 3/ klg lalu|g ;S5 eGb} uf}FynLn] 3/dflns / uf}FynLsf] e]6nfO{ efUosf] v]n ;Dem]sf] 5 . oxL efjgf g} lgolt xf] . lgoltn] h] u5{ dflg; jf x/]s k|f0fLx¿ ToxL cj:yf ef]lu/x]5g\ eGg] ;Gbe{ g} dflysf] sljtf+zsf] d"n cfzo xf] . oL dflysf cleJolQmx¿n] n]vgfynfO{ efUojfbL jf lgoltjfbL sljsf ¿kdf lrgfPsf] 5 .

k"jL{o cfl:ts bz{gn] O{Zj/Lo ;QfnfO{ l:jsf/]sf] 5 . O{Zj/Lo ;Qf l:jsfg{]x¿ elQm bz{gdf a9L ljZjf; /fVb5g\ . s'g} klg cfˆgf cf/fWob]j÷Oi6b]jsf] cf/fwgf, jGbgf, pkf;gf, tk:of cflb ugf{n] efUo ;lk|G5 / hLjgdf ;f}efUo ylkG5 eGg] ljZjf; /x]sf] b]lvG5 . elQm sd{ xf] eg] To;af6 k|fKt x'g] kmn lgolt xf] . cfWoflTds b[li6n] O{Zj/sf] pkf;gf ubf{ eQmn] csf{] hGddf ;'v;d[l4 kfpF5 . of] g} k|f/Aw xf] . To;}n] kl5Nnf] hGdsf nflu k"j{hGddf g} ;Tsd{ ug{'k5{ / To;kl5sf hGdx¿df z'esd{sf] kmn ef]Ug kfOG5 eGg] lrGtgaf6 k|f/Aw jf lgoltk|ltsf] ljZjf; :ki6 x'G5 . slj n]vgfyn] …lzj ;dflwÚ sljtfsf] zLif{sdf oxL efj emlNsg] lsl;dsf] sljtf+z k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . sljsf cg';f/ uf}/L h:t} PslrQ eP/ lzjsf] cf/fwgf ug{] JolQmsf] hGd efUodfgL x'g]5 . o;sf] cy{ lzjsf] pk;gf ugf{n] lzjaf6 s'g} j/bfg k|fKt x'g]5 / stf{n] u/]sf] z'esd{sf] kmn ef]Ug kfpg] 5 gq lzjsf] j/bfg kfOg] 5}g / hLjg klg c;kmn jf efUoljxLg x'g]5 eGg] efj o; sljtfsf] d"n cfzo xf] . o; k|;ËnfO{ sljn] o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**ljZjJofkL pHofnf x[bo–s'x/sf] s]Gb|df r}To–lrTo**

**Ps} kf/L ldnfO{ lrlt–hnlglwdf e} :jo+ Ps 5Q**

**k"0ff{˜˜gGb–k|sfz–l:yt lzj eujfg\ elQmsf] jZo hfgL**

**uf}/L em}F elQm unf{ h'g hg p;sf] hGd xf] efUodfgL .** -lzj ;dflw, Znf]s @\_

lzjnfO{ k|fKt ug{sf lglDt uf}/Ln] 7'nf] tk:of ug{' k/]sf] lyof] . uf}/Lsf] tk:ofn] k|;Gg eP/ lzjn] uf}/LnfO{ j/bfg lbPsf lyP . To;kl5 uf}/Lsf] efUo ;lk|Psf] lyof] of uf}/L efUodfgL ag]sL lyOg\ . ;f]xLcg'¿k olb s;}n] lzjsf] pkf;gf u¥of] eg] p;sf] klg efUo ;lk|g]5 / lzjsf] j/bfgn] hLjg ;kmn x'g]5 eGg] ljrf/ efUo;Fu ;DalGwt 5 . oBlk o; sljtf+zn] sd{k|lt klg pGd'v u/fPsf] b]lvG5 t/ sd{ ul/;s]kl5 kfOg] kmn cfˆgf] lgoGq0fdf 5}g . h:tf] sd{ u¥of] To:t} lgolt aGb5 . Tof] lgoGtf xfd|f] lgoGq0feGbf lgtfGt a]Un} 5 / ljlwsf] ljwfg k|f0fLn] h] ef]Ug'kg{] xf] To;nfO{ lnlvt ug{] sfd lgoGtfn] ub{5 . lgoGtfsf] n]vfGt cjZo klg k|f0fLx¿n] ef]Ug' k5{ eGg] efj g} dflysf] sljtf+zsf] cfzo xf] .

kf}/fl0fs u|Gyx¿df pNn]v ePadf]lhd dxfsfnL -b'uf{\_ b]jLn] z'De lgz'De gfd u/]sf /fIf;x¿sf] 5ftLdf s'Nr]/ cfˆgf] zlStåf/f ljgfz u/]sf] k|;Ë kfOG5 . s'g} klg b]jL b]jtfx¿n] pQm b'O{ /fIf;x¿nfO{ lgoGq0f ug{ g;s]kl5 dxfsfnLsf] cf/fwgf u/L b]jL k|s6 eP/ To:tf /fIf;x¿sf] ljgfz u/]sf] kf}/fl0fs k|;Ëx¿ kfOG5g\ . lji0f', lzj h:tf zlStzfnL kfqx¿n] ug{ g;s]sf] sfd dxfsfnLn] ;xh} ¿kdf ug{ ;Sg' eg]sf] lgolts} v]n xf] . oL kfqx¿sf] ljgfz dxfsfnLs} xftaf6 x'g] lgolt lyof] eGg] :ki6 x'G5 . oxL ljifonfO{ slj n]vgfyn] …dxfsfnLÚ zLif{ssf] sljtfdf o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**bGs]sf] Tof] Zdzfgf˜gn–glur dxf/f}b| c§f˜§xf;**

**ub{} eb{} To;}n] uug–s'x/ jf z"Go ljZjf˜jsf;**

**pQfg" e} n8]sf] crn p;dxfsfnsf] 5fltdfly**

**s'NrL ;f/f ;d]6L lgoltdo s'g} sf]ifdf hLj–hflt .** -dxfsfnL, Znf]s !\_

Tof] clUg;dfg c§fxf; xfF;f] ePsf] z"Go cfsfznfO{ g} 9fs]/ pQfgf] eO{ n8]sf] crn p; dxfsfnsf] 5ftLdfly dxfsfnLn] s'lNrg\ . dfgf}F of] 36gf efUojz dxfsfnLn] g} ug{'kg{] lyof] . To;}n] c¿ b]jLb]jtfsf] xftaf6 tL /fIf;x¿sf] ljgfz x'g ;s]sf] lyPg . oxL cleJolStsf cfwf/df klg slj n]vgfy lgoltjfblt/ em'sfj /fVg] slj x'g\ eGg] a'lemG5 .

Dfflg; cfˆgf] k|f/Aw sd{n] hlGdg] / dg{] ub{5 . p;n] hLljt cj:yfdf u/]sf x/]s sfdx¿ klg lgolts} v]n x'g\ . s'g} sfd, 36gf jf kl/0ffd geOgx'g] sf/0fsf sfo{ x'g\ h;sf] lgofds xfdL x'g} ;Sb}gf}F / ToxL tTTj k/dtTTj xf] eGg] cfWoflTds b[li6sf]0f k"jL{o bz{gsf] dfGotf xf] . **…o:dfr, o]g r=======ljwft[jzfb'j}ltÚ** -lxtf]kb]z\_ dflg;n] ef]Ug] h] hlt z'efz'e sd{x¿ 5g\ tL ;a} ljlw jf lgoltsf] jzaf6 x'G5g\ . -rfln;], @)^^ M &&–&\*\_ of] hLjg klg ljlws} sf/0f ;~rflnt 5 . ljlw jf lgolteGbf leGg eP/ xfdL sfd ug{ ;Sb}gf}F . o;} ljifonfO{ slj n]vgfyn] …hLjg–rËfÚ sljtfdf k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . rËf lgtfGt ef}lts cr]tg h8 kbfy{ xf] t/ sljn] hLjgnfO{ rËfdf cf/f]k u/L ¿ks cnÍf/sf dfWodaf6 dfgjLo hLjgnfO{ lrgfpg] k|oTg u/]sf 5g\ . rËf klg cfˆgf] lgoGq0fdf 5}g . n6fO ;dfpg] JolQmn] wfuf] 5f]6\ofpFbf rËf tn em5{ eg] wfuf] 5f]8\bf dflylt/ cfsfl;G5 . wfuf] 5f]8\g] lalQs} klg rËf dfly p8\g ;Sb}g, To;df xfjfsf] e"ldsf a]Un} x'G5 . To;/L g} xfd|f] hLjg klg xfdLn] rfx]h:tf] rNg ;Sb}g . h:tf] k"j{hGdsf] sd{kmn lnP/ cfPsf] x'G5 ;f]xLcg'¿k hLjg ef]Ub5 . cfsfzdf pl8/x]sf] rËf slxn] ;'n'n'n' a6fl/Fb} cfsfzlt/ hfG5 eg] slxn] c¿ rËfx¿;Fu n7fl/G5 . of] p;sf] lgoltsf] kmn xf] . oxL ljifonfO{ slj o;/L k|:t't ub{5g\ M

**slxn] e'hË h:t} ;'n'n'n' aUb} a6fl/G5**

**slxn] ljlwjz lardf c?c?;Fu n6fl/G5 .** -hLjg–rËf, Znf]s !#\_

rËfsf] p8fg Ps} lsl;dsf] 5}g . xfd|f] hLjg klg Ps} lsl;dsf] x'Fb}g . rËf lardf c¿ rËf;Fu n7fl/P em}F xfd|f] hLjgdf klg cg]sf}F afwfx¿ cfpF5g\ . rËf n7fl/g' p;sf] hLjgdf cfpg] ;d:ofx¿ x'g\ . oL ;d:of p;n] l;h{gf u/]sf xf]Ogg\ . dflg;x¿df cfOkg{] cg]sf}F sl7gfOx¿ klg dflg;n] cfkm}F l;h{gf u/]sf xf]Ogg\ . tL k"j{hGddf ul/Psf sd{kmnx¿ x'g\ . hLjg dflg;n] ;f]r]h:tf] aGg ;Sb}g . h] x'g' lyof] Tof] eP/} 5f8\5 . rËf lardf c¿ rËfl;t n7fl/g' g} lyof] . o;nfO{ s;}n] klg /f]Sg ;Sb}gYof] . dflg;sf] hLjg klg s;}sf] lgoGq0fdf 5 / xfdL h] ef]lu/x]sf 5f}F Tof] k"j{hGds} n]vfGt xf] eGg] efj dflysf] sljtf+zaf6 :ki6 x'G5 .

j}lbs ;+lxtfdf /fd|f] cfr/0f ug{] hLjx¿ a|fXd0fflb of]lgdf / g/fd|f] cfr/0f ug{]x¿ s's'/, ;F'u'/ cflb lgDg sf]l6sf of]lg tyf j[Ifntf cflb :yfj/ of]lgdf k|fKt x'G5g\ egL pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 . -e§, ======M!^#\_ o; egfOn] k'gh{Gdk|ltsf] ljZjf;nfO{ cem alnof] agfPsf] 5 . csf{] hGd eO;s]kl5 k|f0fLn] ef]Ug] sd{kmn g} lgolt xf] . 1fgsf] cxª\sf/ ePsf k|f0fLx¿ csf{] hGddf leIf's eP/ hlGdg'k5{ eGg] tYonfO{ k'li6 ug{ n]vgfy …lzIfs / leIf'sÚ sljtfdf o;/L k|:t't ePsf 5g\ M

**Tof] sf] < leIf's x"F, oxfF lsg kl;;\ < leIff sxfF u} u¿F <**

**Tof] ldNb}g daf6, ldN5 c? s] < lzIff lnO{ hf a? .**

**Tof] cfkm}F lng'xf];\ daf6, tF kgL lzIff dnfO{ lbg] <**

**o:t} uj{ lyof] / k"j{h'lgdf P]n] levf/L ag]F .** -lzIfs / leIf's, Znf]s !\_

leIf'sn] lzIfs;Fu leIff dfUbf lzIfsn] leIff glbP/ daf6 lzIff n}hf . d lzlIft x'F eGg] 3d08 u/]kl5 leIf'sn] lzIfsnfO{ ;DemfpFb} k"j{hGddf lzIffsf] 3d08 ePs} sf/0f o; hGddf leIf's eP/ lxF8\g' k/]sf] ;Gbe{ dflysf] sljtf+zdf pNn]v 5 . o; cleJolQmaf6 s] a'lemG5 eg] 3d08sf] kmn cfh leIf's ag]/ lxF8\g' k/]sf] 5 . of] k|f/Aw xf] jf leIf'ssf] lgolt xf] . To;}n] dflg;n] 3d08 ug'{ x'Fb}g eGg] ;Gb]z sljtfsf] d"n dd{ xf] .

cfWoflTds dfGotfcg';f/ k|s[lthut\ xf];\ cyjf lgolthut\ b'j}nfO{ sfo{sf/0fsf] z[ª\vnfdf hf]8\g] tTTj b}j jf ljlw xf] . -bfxfn, @)%& M %^%\_ o; cleJolQmn] k|s[lthut\sf] klg lg0f{o sfof{Gjogdf ljlw cyjf lgolt g} anjfg\ x'g] bfz{lgs cfwf/ kfOG5 . k|fs[lts lgod g} k|s[lthut\sf] lgolt xf] . oxL l;4fGtnfO{ cfwf/ dfgL n]vgfyn] …j;GtÚ sljtfdf klg k|s[ltdf kl/jt{g b]vfkg{' k|s[lthut\sf] lgolt xf] eGg] k|df0f k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . j;Gt Ct'df k'/fgf kftx¿ x/fP/ gofF kfn'jf knfpF5g\ . k|s[lt xl/ofnLo'St x'G5, k'ikk/fun] oqtq jf;gfdo jftfj/0f aGb5 . of] ;a} k|s[lthut\sf] lgolt xf] . oxL ljifonfO{ sljn] …j;GtÚ sljtfdf o;/L j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ M

**hf] lyP t? tnfx? Gffgf**

**kq, k'ik kmn–xLg k'/fgf**

**x]/ cfh ljlwn] pgdfly**

**kfn'jf hl8lbof] clt hflt .** -j;Gt, Znf]s $\_

j;Gtk"j{ kmn, gePsf, km'n gkm'n]sf / kft gePsf j[Ifntfx¿df j;Gt nfu]kl5 gofF kfn'jf knfPsf 5g\ . k|s[lt ;'Gb/ ag]sf] 5 . of] ;a} ljlwsf] ljwfg xf] . o; ljlwnfO{ s;}n] klg kl/jt{g ug{ ;Sb}g . b}jsf] v]nnfO{ s;}n] klg kl/jt{g ug{ g;s]h:t} k|s[lthut\sf] lgoltnfO{ klg s;}n] kl/jt{g ug{ ;Sb}g eGg] efj dflysf] sljtf+zaf6 :ki6 x'G5 . To;}n] lgolt alnof] 5, lgoltsf] zlStnfO{ kl/jt{g ug{] Ifdtf s;}df klg /xGg eGb} lgoltk|ltsf] em'sfj slj n]vgfysf sljtfdf cTolws k|of]u ePsf] kfOG5 .

efiff cb[Zo j:t' xf] . efiff cd"t{ eP klg o;n] cg]sf}F kL8f, Joyf ef]u]sf] x'G5 . efiffnfO{ b}jLs/0f u/L n]vgfyn] dft[efiff la:tf/} cf]em]ndf kb{} uPsf] / o;n] ef]u]sf] ef]ufOnfO{ cg'e"t ub{} …;fGTjgfÚ sljtfdf dft[efiffn] ;d]t lgolt ef]u]sf] k|;Ë pNn]v 5 . cª\u|]hL, aª\ufnL, lxGbL, ;+:s[t cflb efiffsf] afx'Non] dft[efiffsf] larNnL aGb} uPsf] / o:tf] cj:yfdf dft[efiff ;d]t sd{sf] v]ndf k/]sf] ;Gbe{ sljtfdf pNn]v 5 . oxL ljifonfO{ slj o;/L k|:t't ub{5g\ M

**nfvf}F dfgL wgL 5g\ lkm/ sljx?sf] k"0f{ b]lvG5 luGtL**

**x] b]jL Û nfpFbL 5f} ltdL klg ;asf kfpdf lgTo laGtL .**

**s]n] xf] t}kgL of] lbg lbg a9bf] bb{ ltd|f] 5 o:tf]**

**of] b]vL bË k5"{ k|ltlbg d cxf] ÛÛ sd{sf] v]n s:tf] <**

**x] b]jL Û ;To eG5" hl6n s'lbgdf hGd ltd|f] eP5**

**;fFr} g} efUo–/]vf clnslt lardf v'+lrPs} /x]5 .**

**of] s]xL k'k'{/fsf] c8rg gePb]lv ltd|f] k'sf/**

**t];} vfnL xjf e} s;l/ uugdf ldNbYof] jf/ jf/ .** -;fGTjgf, Znf]s \*, (\_

dflg;x¿sf] ;ª\Vof nfvf}F 5 t/ sljx¿ cyjf dft[efiff;]jLx¿sf] ;+Vof Go"g 5 . dft[efiffn] cfkm" aRgsf nflu ;a};Fu laGtL la;fO/x]sf] 5 t}klg dft[efiff lg/Gt/ lvOFbf] 5 . p;n] cg]sf}F kL8f ef]u]sf] 5 . of] cj:yf b]v]/ slj klg 5Ss k/]sf 5g\ . of] s:tf] sd{sf] v]n xf] cyjf of] s:tf] lgolt xf] eg]/ slj /0fe'Nndf k/]sf 5g\ . dft[efiffsf] hGd s'lbgdf ePsf] / p;sf] efUo/]vf lg/Gt/ v'lDrFb} uPsf] s'/fnfO{ n]vsn] l:jsf/]sf 5g\ . efUosf] v]n geOlbPsf] eP dft[efiffsf] k'sf/ s;}n] ;'Gg] lyof] . k'k'{/f] jf efUodf gePs} sf/0f dft[efiffsf] k'sf/ s]jn xfjf eP/ cfsfzdf af/Daf/ ldln/x]sf] 5 eGg] ljifonfO{ dfld{s 9Ën] k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . oL dflysf cleJolStx¿af6 s] a'lemG5 eg] dft[efiff;d]t lgoltsf] v]ndf k/]sf] 5 . lgoltljk/Lt sf]xL klg lxF8\g ;Sb}g / lgolt anjfg\ x'G5 eGg] k'li6 dflysf kª\lStx¿n] u/]sf 5g\ .

k/dfTdfn] k|f/Awsd{ ;l~rt sd{x¿sf] kmn ef]usf lglDt cg]s nf]s / of]lgx¿sf] ;[hgf u/L tbg';f/ ;+;f/rqmdf sd{ l;4fGtnfO{ k|lti7fkg u/]sf] a'lemG5 . kf}/fl0fs u|Gyx¿df sd{ l;4fGt / sd{ ljkfssf ljifodf kof{Kt rrf{ ul/Psf] 5 . >Ldb\ efujb\uLtfdf klg sd{ ultnfO{ a'em\g g;lsg] s'/f pNn]v 5 . -e§, =======!^$\_ lgolt jf sd{kmnnfO{ klg ltg cfwf/df juL{s/0f ul/Psf] 5 . pklgifb\x¿leq bz{g vf]Hg] ;Gbe{df ========e§n] efUo/]vf jf lgoltleq sd{kmnsf] juL{s/0f u/]sf x'g\ . e§sf cg';f/ M

dg'io z/L/ sd{of]lg xf] . o;} z/L/åf/f ul/Psf sd{sf] kmn g} c¿ of]lgdf ef]u ug{' kb{5 . k|To]s If0fdf ul/Psf k|To]s lqmofsnfkx¿ cfFvfn] b]Vg', ;'Gg' cflb / cem lrGtg / dggsf k|lqmof klg sd{ l;4fGtdf kb{5g\ . hLj ;'vb'Mv ef]ufotg ¿kL z/L/åf/f ToxL sd{cg';f/ z'efz'e ;'vb'Mvsf] cg'e"lt u5{ . tbg';f/ tL sd{x¿ tLg y/Lsf atfOG5g\ – -s\_ ;l~rt, -v\_ k|f/Aw / -u\_ lqmodf0f . ;l~rt sd{x¿ tL x'g\ hf] ljut hGd–hGdfGt/b]lv clxn];Dd ul/Psf x'G5g\ . oL ;l~rt sd{x¿ dWo]af6 O{Zj/n] k|f/Aw sd{nfO{ 5'6\ofO{ tbg';f/ ljleGg b]xdf hLjnfO{ k|j[Q u/fpF5 . k|f/Aw sd{x¿ tL x'g\ hf] o; z/L/sf] k|flKt sfnb]lv kmn lbg k|f/De ub{5g\ . k|f/Aw sd{af6 aRg ;lsFb}g, To;sf cltl/St ;l~rt / lqmodf0f s'g} g/fd|f] k|efjaf6 aRgsf nflu tk:of / pkf;gf ul/G5 . ===;l~rt / k|f/Aw sd{x¿ e"tsflns sd{x¿;Fu ;DalGwt 5g\ k/Gt' lqmodf0f sd{ tL x'g\ hf] jt{dfg sfndf ul/Fb} 5g\ . ===oL efjL hLjgdf of tTsfn ;dflji6 x'G5g\ . -e§, ==== M !^%\_

oL dflysf cleJolQmx¿n] o; hGddf ul/Psf sd{x¿sf] kmn cfufdL hGddf klg ef]Ug'k5{ eGg] ;Í]t k|fKt x'G5 . jt{dfg sfndf xfdL h] ub}{ 5f}F Tof] ;l~rt / k|f/Aw lgoltsf] kmn xf] eg] lqmodf0f sd{n] efjL sd{/]vf klg sf]l/Fb}5 eGg] a'lemG5 .

n]vgfysf sltko sljtfx¿df kG5LnfO{ ljz]if dxTTj lbPsf] kfOG5 . ;'uf, d}gf, uf}FynL, rfts, Rofv'/f cflb n]vssf 5gf]6df k/]sf kG5Lx¿ x'g\ . sljtfdf 5flgPsf oL kG5Lx¿sf] cj:yf eg] sf?l0fs ¿kdf lrq0f ul/Psf] kfOG5 . rfts klg o:t} ltvf{n] Jofs'n ePsf] kG5L xf] . afbn uh{gf;fy kfgL knf{ / lt;{gf d]6fpFnf eGg] cfzn] cfsfzlt/ kms{]sf] rfts afbn uh{]/ kfgL gk/]kl5 lgs} lrlGtt ag]sf] k|;Ë …kl/>fGt rftsÚ gfds sljtfdf jl0f{t 5 . rfts jf sfsfs'nn] cfsfzaf6 a;{]sf] kfgLdfq lkpg kfpF5 . hldgsf] kfgL lkpg p;nfO{ s;}n] /f]Sb}g t/ klg pm hldgdf ePsf] kfgL lkpFb}g . of] p;sf] n]vfGt xf] . n]vfGteGbf ljk/Lt hfg g;Sg' x/]s k|f0fLx¿sf] lgolt xf] . cfsfzaf6 kfgL al;{g cfF6]sf] b]v]/ kfgL lkpg kfpg] cfzfn] lgs} k|km'Nn b]lvPsf] rfts afbn uh{]/ kfgL gk/]kl5 lgs} b'vL ag]sf] k|;ËnfO{ sljn] o;/L j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ M

**To} >4f /;/Ë To} 5 ;a To} pNnf; sf}t"xn**

**To} t[i0ff dgsf] 5 ;"lSt–/; To} To} efjgf zLtn**

**To} ;f/f 5 tyflk b'lg{oltn] /fv]g Tof] hLjg**

**v:Sof] zlQm zg}M zg}M gogdf lg:Sof] wdLnf]kg .** -kl/>fGt rfts, Znf]s @\_

kfgL k/]kl5 dgsf] t[i0ff d]6'Gh]n kfgL lkP/ z/L/nfO{ zfGt kfg{] efjgf af]s]sf] rfts kfgL gk/L afbndfq ulh{Pkl5 lrlGtt ag]sf] 5 . pm kfgL lkpg gkfpg] b'lg{oltdf k'u]sf] 5 . efUon] g} p;nfO{ 7u]sf] 5 . p;n] rfx]/ klg kfgL kg{ ;Sb}g . kfgL kfg{] sf/0f rfts aGg ;Sb}g . of] kL8f ef]ufOsf] sf/0f lgolt xf] . hldgdf hlt;'s} kfgL eP klg p;n] lkpg gkfpg' p;sf] n]vfGt xf] . oxL n]vfGtdf k/]/ rfts cfh b'lg{olt ef]lu/x]5 . oxL ljifonfO{ sljn] sf?l0fs ¿kdf j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ .

efUonfO{ lrgfpg Tolt ;xh 5}g . efUo s] xf] eGg] ;Gbe{df ljåfg\x¿sf cf–cfˆg} dtdtfGt/x¿ x'g ;S5g\ t/ h] eP klg efUo JolQm jf k|f0fLsf] lgoGq0feGbf aflx/sf] j:t' xf] . s;}n] o;nfO{ O{Zj/sf] ;+1f lbG5g\ . ljZjdf h] 5 Tof] k"j{ lgwf{l/t x'G5 . To;sf] sf/0f ljZjeGbf lgtfGt a]Un} x'G5 . dflg;n] ug{] sd{ klg klxn] g} lgwf{/0f ul/Psf] x'G5 . p;n] rfx]/ lgoltljk/Lt csf{] sfd ug{ ;Sb}g . o:tf] lglZrt sd{lt/ pGd'v u/fpg] O{Zj/, b}j jf lgolt xf] . dflg; lgldQ sf/0fdfq xf] . o;sf] lgoGtf O{Zj/ jf k/a|Xd xf] . sd{lgoGtf O{Zj/ of cb[Zo zlSt xf] . xfd|f] efUodf h] n]lvPsf] 5 ToxL x'G5, h'g b}jsf] OR5f x'G5 . -k|;fb, !(\*@ M @@\*\_ slj n]vgfyn] …k|eftÚ zLif{ssf] sljtfdf klg dflysf] l;4fGtnfO{ cfwf/ dfGb} a|fXd0f hfltn] lgotjz g} of]u, tk:of, hk, Wofg jf lgTo s[Tosf] cleef/f lnP/ cfPsf x'g\ ls eGg] efjnfO{ k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . a|fXd0f hfltsf] lgotdfly slj o;/L k|:t't ePsf 5g\ M

**e:d, be{, ltn, hf}, km'n–kftL**

**kfq, rd{, ;a nL ax'efFlt .**

**a|fXd0ff˜lbs a;] b[9lrQ**

**3f6df lgot–s[To–lgldQ .** -k|eft, Znf]s !!\_

ltn, vgfgL, hf}, km'nkftL h:tf ;fdu|Lx¿ lnP/ a|fXd0fx¿ 3f6df lgTo sd{ ug{sf nflu uPsf 5g\ . dfgf}F of] sd{ ug{nfO{ ljlwn] g} a|fXd0fx¿nfO{ hGd lbPsf x'g\ ls eGg] efj dflysf] sljtf+zaf6 :ki6 x'G5 . o; cleJolQmn] klg n]vs lgoltjfbsf ¿kdf kl/lrt 5g\ .

k|f0fL cfj]udf cfP/ ;f]rljrf/ gu/L s'g} 36gf 3l6t u/fpF5 . 36gfkZrft\ cfkm"n] u/]sf sfd uNtL dx;'; u/L kZrfQfkdf kb{5 / u/]sf] sfdaf6 k|fKt b'vb\ kl/0ffdnfO{ efUosf] v]n dfGb5 . …o;f] gePsf] eP o:tf] x'g] lyPgÚ eGg] cleJolQmx¿ lbg yfN5 t/ tL cleJolQmx¿ lg/fwf/ x'G5g\ lsgls h] x'g' lyof] Tof] klxn] g} lgwf{/t x'G5 . k|f0fLn] To; lnlvt lgoltnfO{ /f]Sg ;Sb}g . lgolt olt zlQmzfnL x'G5 ls To; zlQmsf cufl8 ;jf{lws zlQmzfnL 7fGg]x¿ klg lgoltsf lgoGq0fdf x'G5g\ . n]vgfyn] …dgM kl/jt{gÚ zLif{ssf] sljtfdf sKtfg dg/f]sf] dg kl/jt{g ePsf] ;Gbe{nfO{ k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . ;To 36gfdf cfwfl/t k|:t't sljtfsf] ljifoj:t' Ps kGw| jlif{of aflnsfsf] uf]nL xfgL xTof u/]kl5 dg/f]sf] dg kl/jt{g ePsf] / xTof ul/PsL aflnsfsf] kfp kqm]/ dfkm dfu]sf] ljifo jl0f{t 5 . dfkm dfUg] ;Gbe{df dg/f] cfkm"n] uNtL u/]sf] / To; uNtLk|lt Ifdfofrgf ul/Psf] ljifo k|:t't 5 . sljtfdf elgPsf] 5 M ……x] aflns] Û ltdLn] dfkm glbP d g/sdf kg{]5' .ÚÚ k|f/Awsf ltg ju{dWo] kl5 ef]Ug'kg{] efUo/]vfnfO{ lqmodf0f elgG5 . jt{dfgdf u/]sf sd{af6 kl5 ef]Ug'kg{] lgolt lqmodf0f xf] . oxL cj:yfk|lt ljZjf; ePs} sf/0f dg/f] cfkm"n] u/]sf] ck/fwsf] k|folZrtsf nflu aflnsf;Fu Ifdf dflu/x]sf] 5 . olb Ifdf gkfPdf lhpFb} gs{sf] af; x'g] lgoltk|lt dg/f] ljZj:t 5 . oxL ljifonfO{ sljn] o;/L j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ M

**ltdLn] gu/] Ifdf ddf**

**d cefuL ;asf ;dIfdf .**

**lhpFb} p; gs{df uPF**

**h;df b]lj Û ghGdFb} lyPF .** -dgM kl/jt{g, Znf]s \*\_

x] b]jL Û ltdLn] Ifdf lbPgf} eg] d cefuL x'g]5' . d]/f] efUodf gs{sf] af; n]lvg]5 . d lhpFb} gs{df kg{]5' h'g gs{df d ghlGdbf klg lyPF . efUon] dnfO{ km]l/ gs{sf] af; u/fpg] eof] . To;}n] gs{af6 aRgsf nflu dg/f]n] u/]sf] of] ljnfknfO{ sljn] efUo;Fu hf]8]/ j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ . dg/f]n] cfkm"nfO{ cefuL cyjf k"j{hGddf g} xTof/f]sf] sd{ lnP/ hGd]sf] x'F eGg] efj k|:t't u/]sf] 5 . csf{] hGd jf oxL hGddf g} d]/f] efUon] gs{df k'¥ofpg] eof] eGg] zÍfn] dg/f] ql;t ag]sf] 5 . oxL efj g} dflysf] kBf+zsf] cfzo xf] .

g]kfn ul/aLsf] /]vfd'lg /x]sf] 5 eGg] k|df0f n]vgfyn] klg cfˆgf sljtfx¿df pNn]v u/]sf 5g\ . g]kfnLx¿ b}lgs hLljsf rnfpg g;s]/ sfdsf] vf]hLdf lab]l;g] k|j[lQ k'/fg} /f]u xf] eGg] s'/fsf] k'li6 pgsf sljtfx¿n] u/]sf 5g\ . k|jf;df a;]sf g]kfnL 5f]/f5f]/Lx¿nfO{ :jb]z kmls{g cfu|x ub{} g]kfn cfdfn] n]v]sf] kq z}nLsf] sljtf b]zk|]d;Fu lgs} lgs6 ;DaGw /fVb5 . b]zk|]ddfq geP/ To; sljtfdf efUojfbsf] ljifonfO{ ;d]t k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

……x] g]kfnL ;Gtfg Û g]kfnnfO{ 5f]8]/ lab]l;of} . ltdLx¿ lab]l;Pkl5 g]kfnsf kv]6f v':s]sf 5g\ . d]/f cfFvfx¿ ;wF} cfF;'df 8'a]sf 5g\ . d ltdLx¿nfO{ vr{;d]t k7fpg ;lSbgF . To;}n] ltdLx¿ Tof] ljb]zLsf] gf]s/ eP/ ga; . kfgL lkP/ eP klg cfˆg} b]zdf kms{ . c¿sf] gf]s/ x'g' nf5Lkgf xf] . ca b]zdf g} cg]sf}F pBf]uwGbfx¿ v'ln;s]sf 5g\ . b]zdf vf]lnPsf tL pBf]ux¿n] ltdLx¿sf] :jfut ul//x]sf 5g\ . To;df xfd|f] efUo/]vfnfO{ plemNofpg dx]Gb|–o'usf] pbo ePsf] 5, h'g o'un] xfd|f] efUo/]vf ;lk|g]5 ÚÚ eGb} dx]Gb| o'unfO{ g]kfnL hgtfsf] efUo/]vfsf ¿kdf j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ . oxL ljifonfO{ slj o;/L k|:t't ug{ k'U5g\ M

**Affa" Û xfld chfg sf]l6 hgs ;f}efUo /]vf agL**

**emNs]sf] 5 ;kmf dx]Gb|–h'usf] of] zLtn /f]zgL .** -k|jf;LnfO{ cfdfsf] k|To'Q/, Znf]s ^\_

dflysf] sljtf+zn] dx]Gb|sf] o'unfO{ hgtfsf] ;f}efUosf] o'u dfg]sf] 5 . sljsf cg';f/ of] o'u efUojfbdf s]lGb|t 5 . dx]Gb|n] ug{] sd{eGbf pgsf] pbonfO{ efUo ;lDemg' g} lgoltk|ltsf] em'sfj xf] . To:t} …k|af;L aGw'l;tÚ zLif{ssf] sljtfsf] ljifo klg …k|jf;LnfO{ cfdfsf] k|To'Q/Ú sljtf;Fu ldNbf]h'Nbf] 5 . :jb]zelQmk|lt ;b\efj af]s]sf] o; sljtfdf klg lgoltk|lt ljZjf; ul/Psf] 5 . g]kfnLx¿ cyf{]kfh{gsf lglDt adf{, l;lSsd, bflh{lnª, b]x/fb'g, e'6fg, efS;'lt/ hfg] g]kfnLx¿nfO{ nlIft u/L n]lvPsf] o; sljtfdf g]kfnLx¿ lgoltjz k|afl;Psf x'g\ . efUodf g} lab]l;g] n]lvPsf] eP klg cfˆgf] efiff, ;+:s[lt, snf, e]ife"iff, /fli6«otf cflbnfO{ la;{g g;lsg] s'/f pNn]v ul/Psf] kfOG5 . efUon] g]kfnLx¿nfO{ hxfF k'¥ofP klg b]zsf] uf}/j / k'vf{sf] Oltxf;nfO{ gla;{g cfu|x ub{} efUojfbk|ltsf] ljZjf;nfO{ o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**cyf{]kfh{g, hLljsf, Ond jf pBf]usf] vf]hgL**

**ub{} b"/ ljb]zdf lgoltn] k':tf}F un] tfklg .** -k|af;L aGw'l;t, Znf]s @\_

h'g;'s} sfdsf nflu lgoltn] xfdLnfO{ ljb]zdf k'¥ofPsf] 5 . ljb]zLsf] u'nfdL agfPsf] 5 . xfd|f] efUo g} lab]l;g' /x]5 . h'g d'n'sdf h]h:tf] hLjg latfP klg cfˆgf] d'n'ssf] uf}/j ufyfnfO{ slxNo} gla;{g] ;Gb]z sljn] lbPsf 5g\ . g]kfnLx¿ /x/n] lab]l;Psf xf]Ogg\ . pgLx¿sf] efUodf g} lab]l;g] sd{/]vf sf]l/Psf] 5 eGg] efj dflysf] sljtf+zaf6 k'li6 x'G5 .

k|jf;Lx¿;Fu ;DalGwt csf{] …k|jf;L k'qsf] dfld{s lr6\7LÚ zLif{ssf] sljtf klg efUojfbk|lt ljZjf; /fVg] ljifoj:t'df cfwfl/t 5 . k|jf;df ef]u]sf ef]ufOx¿nfO{ ;d]6L g]kfn cfdfk|lt nlIft ul/Psf] k|:t't sljtfsf s]xL kª\lStx¿ efUojfbk|lt ljZj:t 5g\ . ljb]zdf sfd gkfP/ t8\lkPsf] cj:yf clg nfrf/ eP/ h:tf];'s} sfd ug{'kg{] afWotfnfO{ ;d]t sljtfsf] ljifoj:t' agfOPsf] 5 . h:tf];'s} kL8fdf klg d}n] g]kfnL cfdfs} :d/0f u/]/ dgnfO{ yfld/x]sf] k|;ËnfO{ sljn] o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**o} s'NnLlul/df kgL 3/38L afwf cg]sf}F y/L**

**d}h:tf xtefUo cGwx?sf wSsf / w'SsL k/L .**

**o:tf] b'u{ltdf k/]/ hggL Û z'Stf kgL hLjg**

**ltd|} kfb–;/f]hsf :d/0fn] yfdL/x]5" dg .** -k|jf;L k'qsf] dfld{s lr6\7L, Znf]s #\_

ljb]zdf s'NnL sfddf cg]sf}F afwfx¿ ;x]/ a;]sf] 5' . To:tf sfddf klg dh:tf xtefUo ePsf jf efUo g} vf]l;Psf -efUo dfl/Psf\_ cg]sf}F cGwx¿;Fu wSsfw'SsL ;xFb} a;]sf] 5' . o:tf] b'ef{Uodf k/]/ klg x] cfdf Û d}n] ltd|} kfpnfO{ :d/0f u/]/ dg yfld/x]sf] 5' eGg] efj;Fu efUonfO{ hf]8]/ sljn] j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ .

lgoltjfbsf ;DaGwdf >Ldb\ efujb\uLtf ;a}eGbf cflwsfl/s k|df0f xf] . s[i0fn] ch'{gnfO{ lbPsf] pkb]z g} lgoltjfbL lrGtgsf] bl/nf] k|df0f xf] . s[i0fsf] dfGotfg';f/ ;+;f/df ;a} s'/f klxn] g} lgwf{l/t 5g\ . wtL{sf ;a} k|f0fL k|f/Aw sd{sf] cwLgdf 5g\ . dflg;n] u/]sf x/]s lqmofx¿ k|f/Aws} v]n x'g\ . oltdfq xf]Og, k|s[lthut\;d]t lgoltsf] jzdf k/]sf] x'G5 . b]z :jo+ k|s[lt xf] . g]kfnsf] ;Gbe{nfO{ sf]6\ofP/ slj n]vgfyn] b'lg{oltsf sf/0f b]z lgbfO/x]sf] ;Gbe{nfO{ o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**nÍfdf cl3 s'Des0f{ alnof] k"/f 5 d}Xgf ;'tL**

**p7\Yof] /] d'6'df s8f ljifosf] nfUbf s'g} s'Ts'tL .**

**xfd|f] /fi6« t cfh b'lg{oltn] lgb|f zo] jif{sf]**

**ef]uL ev{/ Ao"emFb} 5 d'vdf d'b|f lnO{ xif{sf] .** -/fi6«sf] hfu[lt, Znf]s !\_

s'Des0f{ 5 dlxgf;Dd ;'Tg' eg]sf] lgoltn] p;nfO{ lbPsf] j/bfg xf] . s'Des0f{ h;/L lgoltsf sf/0f 5 dlxgf;Dd ;'lt/xG5 xfd|f] b]z g]kfn klg b'ef{Uosf sf/0f ;o jif{;Dd lgbfPsf] lyof] . ca ;o jif{sf] cjlw k"/f eO;s]sf] 5 . g]kfn hflu;s]sf] 5 . g]kfnn] b'ef{Uosf] kmn ef]lu;s]sf] 5 . To;sf/0f ca g]kfn b'ef{Uosf] l;sf/ gagf];\ eGg] efj g} dflysf] sljtf+zaf6 :ki6 x'G5 .

n]vgfy lz/f]dl0f cfˆg} hLjgsf sltko ljifox¿df efUojfbk|lt ljZj:t b]lvG5g\ . lgoltnfO{ s;} u/] klg d]6\g ;lsFb}g eGg] ljifodf n]vgfysf] ljZjf; ulx/f] b]lvG5 . n]vgfysf] hLjg n]vgsnfdf g} lat]sf] 5 . pgL j]bJof;, dfNdLls h:tf dxfsljx¿h:t} s[lt l;h{gf ug{ rfxG5g\ t/ s;}n] rfx]/ dfq hLjg aGg ;Sb}g . hLjgdf hf]sf]xL klg dxfg\ aGg rfxG5 t/ ;a} dxfg\ x'Fb}gg\ . n]vgfysf] Jof; / jfNdLls aGg] ;kgf klg efUos} sf/0f k"/f x'g ;s]sf] 5}g . sljn] sndnfO{ afNosfnb]lv g} dg k/fPsf] k|;Ë pNn]v 5 . snd v]nfpFbf v]nfpFb} nfvf}F v';Lsf ;kgf b]v]/ sndnfO{ sljn] 5}7f}F cf}Fnfsf ¿kdf l:jsf/]sf 5g\ . sndn] sljtf sf]g{ yfn]kl5 sljn] cfkm"nfO{ efUodfgL ;Dem]sf] k|;Ë klg …sndl;tÚ sljtfsf] kfFrf}F kBdf jl0f{t 5 . hlthlt snd lvOFb} hfG5, pltplt sljtfdf ljz]if ?lr /x] klg slj Jof; / jfNdLls aGg g;s]sf]df lgoltnfO{ bf]if lbFb} sljn] eg]sf 5g\ M

**sljs'nu'? p:tf Jof; jfNdLls h:tf**

**d'lgj/x?sf] Tof] sfJosf] lbJo /:tf**

**ca ;a ;kgf ef] 3f]l6g] sfd 5}g**

**snd Û lgolt–/]vf So} u/L d]l6Fb}g .** -sndl;t, Znf]s !!\_

Jof; / jfNdLls h:tf pRr s'nsf u'?x¿ agfP klg olb efUodf 5}g eg] pgLx¿;dfg sfJo /rgf ug{ ;lsFb}g . Jof; / jfNdLls aGg] ;kgf af]s]/dfq x'Fb}g . To;sf lglDt efUosf] dxTTjk"0f{ e"ldsf /xG5 . To;}n] x] snd Û ca /ftlbg sfJosf lglDt 3f]l6g' a]sf/ 5 . lgoltdf g} dxfg\ slj aGg] sd{/]vf gePkl5 h:tf];'s} sd{ u/] klg dxfg\ aGg ;lsFb}g eGb} n]vsn] lgoltnfO{ g} ;jf{lws zlStzfnL dfg]sf 5g\ . x'g t Jof; / jfNdLls aGg] /x/ w]/} dflg;x¿df x'g ;S5 t/ sf]xL klg Tof] 7fpFdf k'Ug ;s]sf 5}gg\ . Tof] ;a} lgolts} v]n xf] . ;f]xLcg';f/ n]vgfyn] klg Jof; / jfNdLls aGg g;s]sf]df efUonfO{ g} bf]if lbPsf 5g\ . o; k|;Ën] klg n]vgfynfO{ efUojfbL sljsf ¿kdf lng ;lsG5 .

cWofTdjfbL dfGotf / dfgjLo sd{ s'g} cb[ZotTTjåf/f lgb{]lzt 5 eGg] dfGotf lgoltjfbL bfz{lgsx¿ xf] . O{Zj/n] z"Goaf6 ljZjsf] ;[li6 u/]sf] xf] / ;[li6sf] aLhfwfgdf k|To]s ;|i6fdf Ps cfTdfsf] pTklQ x'G5, O{Zj/n] cg]s j:t'sf] /rgf u5{ -cof{n, @)%^ M @\*\_ eGg] ;[li6jfbL dfGotf / k|To]s sd{ O{Zj/åf/f lgb{]lzt x'G5, dflg; lgldQ dfq xf], p;sf] xftdf s]xL 5}g, ;a} cb[Zo tTTjsf] v6g xf] -k|;fb, ;g\ !(\*@ M @@\*\_ eGg] lgoltjfbn] Pp6} ;QfnfO{ l:jsf/]sf] kfOG5 -rfln;], @)^^ M \*)\_ eGg] dt bfz{lgs cg';Gwfgx¿df kfOG5 . o;} l;4fGtnfO{ n]vgfyn] klg cfTd;ft u/]sf 5g\ . kfgL lkpg gkfP/ Jofs'n ag]sf] rfts cfsfzsf] cj:yf b]v]/ rlst ePsf] 5 / of] ;a} ljlwsf] n]vfGt xf] eGg] s'/fdf ljZj:t 5 . ToxL ljifonfO{ slj n]vgfyn] o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**tf/f dfq lnP/ emNn slxn] emNsG5 gLxfl/sf**

**s}n] s]jn rfFbgL rxlsnf] r]tZrdTsfl/sf**

**s}n] ;"o{–d/Llrsf] k|v/tf s}n] tdf]–lje|d**

**;fx|} cb\e't jf ljlrq ljlwsf] of] ;[li6nLnf–qmd .** -cfZro{rlst rfts, Znf]s @\_

kfgLsf] cfzfdf cfsfzlt/ kms{]/ a;]sf] rfts slxn] cfsfzdf tf/fdfq b]Vb5 . s}n] rdTsf/L rGb|dfsf] k|sfzdfq b]lvG5 . s}n] ;"o{sf] t]lhnf] k|sfz t slxn] e|ldt kfg{] sfnf] cGwsf/dfq b]vfkb{5 . of] ;a} b]v]/ rfts cfZro{df k/]sf] 5 . jf:tjdf of] ;[li6nLnf ljlrq lsl;dsf] 5 . of] ;a} ljlws} ljwfg xf] . k|s[lthut\ klg ljlw jf lgolteGbf aflx/ /xg ;Sb}g eGg] ;Í]tsf lglDt dflysf] kª\lSt k|:t't ePsf] 5 . o;af6 sljnfO{ lgoltk|lt k"0f{ ljZjf; /x]sf] k|dfl0ft x'G5 .

lgolt ;jf{lws zlStzfnL x'g] ljifodf s'g} b'O{ dt b]lvFb}g . efUo s'g ;dodf kl/jt{g x'G5 / dflg;sf] hLjgnfO{ g} cfd"n kl/jt{g ul/lbG5 eGg] g s'g} ;Ldf x'G5 g s'g} cjlw g} . efUosf] v]nn] s/f]8kltx¿ /f]8klt x'G5g\ / /f]8kltx¿ s/f]8klt aGb5g\ . oxL ljifonfO{ rf0fSo gLltdf klg elgPsf] 5 M **/Í+ s/f]lt /fhfg+ /fhfg+ /Íd]j r, wlgg+ lgw{g+ r}j lgw{g+ wlgg+ ljlw M** -n'OF6]n, @)^@ M !)%\_ ljlw jf efUon] /fhfnfO{ duGt] / duGt]nfO{ /fhf tyf wgLnfO{ lgw{g / lgw{gnfO{ wgL agfOlbG5 . o; egfOn] klg ljlw jf lgoltnfO{ k'li6 u/]sf] 5 . /fhf jf /fi6«k|d'v eP/ dfq wgf9\o x'G5 eGg] xf]Og p;nfO{ efUosf] rqmn] s'g} a]nf levf/L jf duGt] agfpg ;S5 . s'g} levf/L efUosf sf/0f /fi6«k|d'v jf wgf9\o ePsf 36gfx¿ klg Oltxf;df ljBdfg 5g\ . kb, dfg, dof{bf, ;Dklt cflbsf] 3d08 s;}n] klg ug{' x'Fb}g . efUon] s;nfO{ sxfF k'¥ofpF5 eGg] s'g} l7sfg 5}g . /ftL ;a} k|f0fLx¿ d:t lgbfPsf ;dodf klg n]vgfynfO{ lgb|f k/]sf] 5}g . cfkm"nfO{ lgb|f gk/]s} sf/0f sljn] …sljsf] plGgb|tfÚ gfds sljtf n]v]sf 5g\ . plGgb|tfsf ;dodf sljn] sNkgf u/]sf ljifox¿af6 slj jl~rt ePsf 5g\ eg] sNkgftLt ljifox¿ slj;fd' pkl:yt 5g\ . pHofnf] jf cfnf]ssf] rfxgf /fVg] sljsf ;fd' cGwsf/sf d"lt{x¿ b]vf kg{' efUosf] lj8Dagf xf] . ;+;f/sf] ult g} lgotjz sfnf] ag]sf] 5 . oxL ;Gbe{nfO{ sljn] o;/L j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ M

**;DemL;DemLsg h'g dxfd~h' cfnf]s;Qf**

**sNk]sf] 5" knkn s7} Û Tof] 5 ;f/f lakQf .**

**pN6f] sfnf /hlgr/sf kb{5g\ d"lt{ b]vf**

**s:tf] sfnf] lgot–ultsf] v]n jf sd{/]vf .** -sljsf] plGgb|tf, Znf]s !&\_

of] sd{sf] /]vf g} lgotjz sfnf] b]lvPsfn] plGgb|tfsf ;dodf klg sljsf] efjgf sfnf] g} ag]sf] 5 . lgoltljk/Lt sf]xL klg ;~rflnt x'g ;Sb}g eGg] k|df0f klg oxL g} xf] . kf}/fl0fs u|Gyx¿df ;fdfGo dfgj jf k|f0fLnfO{ dfq xf]Og, ;[li6stf{ tyf ;+/If0fstf{ a|Xdf / lji0f'n] ;d]t lgoltsf] v]ndf k/]/ cg]sf}F ;d:ofx¿ ef]Ug' k/]sf] 36gf pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 . ToxL ljifonfO{ slj n]vgfyn] ;+If]kdf o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**eG5g\ k}n] lgolt ultn] gLFbdf lji0f' kbf{**

**a|XdfnfO{ bg'h b'On] 3ftsf] oTg ubf{ .**

**a|XdfhLn] :t'lt jrgn] gLFb Tof] b"/ ;f/]**

**Ao"Fem] lji0f' e|d k/ x6\of] tL b'j} b}To df/] .** -sljsf] plGgb|tf, Znf]s #@\_

lgolts} sf/0f lji0f' klg nfdf] lgb|fdf k/]sf lyP . a|XdfnfO{ To;} a]nf bg'hx¿åf/f 3ft ug{] k|oTg ul/Psf] lyof] . a|Xdfsf] :t'lt ;'g]/ lji0f' hfu[lt ePkl5 bg'hx¿nfO{ df/]/ a|Xdfsf] /Iff ul/Psf] 36gfnfO{ sljn] k|:t't kBf+zdf j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ . d"n s'/f 36gf;Fu o;sf] s'g} ;/f]sf/ 5}g t/ a|Xdf08sf] ;[li6 ug{] a|XdfnfO{ g} ;d:of cfOkg'{ of] lgoltsf] ljifo xf] . a|Xdf08sf] kfngf ug{] lji0f' uf9f lgb|fdf nfdf] ;do;Dd /xg' klg lgolts} ljifo xf] . To;}n] lgoltlagf sf]xL klg lxF8\g ;Sb}g eGg] k|df0f dflysf] sljtf+zn] k|:t't u/]sf] 5 .

lgoltsf] ultnfO{ s;}n] /f]Sg ;Sb}g eGg] k|df0f rf0fSo gLltdf ;d]t pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 .

**kq+ g}j obf s/L/lj6k] bf]iff] j;Gt:o ls+**

**gf]n"sf]˜Jojnf]st] olb lbjf ;"o{:o ls+ b"if0fd\**

**jiff{ g}j ktlGt rftsd'v] d]3:o ls+ b"if0fd\**

**oTk"j{ ljlwgf nnf6lnlvt+ tGdflh{t'+ sM IfdM .** -n'OF6]n, @)^@ M !@@\_

s/L/sf af]6df kft geP/ j;Gtsf] s] bf]if, pNn'n] lbpF;f] b]Vb}g eg] ;"o{sf] s] bf]if, kfgLsf yf]kf sfsfs'nsf d'vdf k/]gg\ eg] afbnsf] s] bf]if, lgoltn] nnf6df h:tf] ult lbPsf] 5 To;nfO{ abNg s;n] ;S5 < o; egfOaf6 klg lgolt zlStzfnL x'G5 eGg] alnof] k|df0f k|fKt ePsf] 5 . slj lz/f]dl0f kxf8af6 dw]zdf em/]sf] t/ dw]zdf lg efUojz emf]k8Ldf g} a:g'k/]sf] 36gf …d dw]zdfÚ gfds sljtfdf jl0f{t 5 . kxf8sf] em'k8L 5f]8]/ dw]zdf 7'nf] 3/df a:g jf ;'vzon ef]u ug{ uPsf sljn] dw]zdf klg em'k8Ld} a:g' k¥of] . of] pgsf] b}jL ult xf] . pgn] em'k8Ldf g} a:g'kg{] lgoltsf] v]n lyof] . oxL k|;ËnfO{ sljn] o;/L j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ M

**k|efj uËft6sf] ljz]if**

**x]/]/ cfPF d lkm/L dw]z**

**a:g} k¥of] So} lbg emf]k8Ldf**

**km;]/ b}jL ultsf] s8Ldf .** -d dw]zdf, Znf]s !\_

uËfsf] ljz]if k|efj k/]sf] dw]zdf ;'v x'G5 eGg] h'g efjgf dflg;x¿df lyof] Tof] xf]Og /x]5 eGg] ts{ n]vgfysf] o; sljtfn] k|:6 kf/]sf] 5 . htftt} w'nf], udL{, tftf] xfjf, z/L/ kl;gfn] lgy'|Ss x'g], /ftL klg lgb|f gnfUg] dw]zdf sljnfO{ cfgGb gePsf] k|;Ë sljtfdf pNn]v 5 . dw]zdf klg ;fgf yf]qf em'k8Lx¿ ePsf] / ToxfF klg cg]sf}F sL6 ktËx¿sf] kL8f ;xg' kg{] afWotfsf ;fy} ;dfhsf ;fdGtLx¿ htftt} /x]sfn] sljdf dw]zk|lt ljt[i0ff hfu]sf] ljifo o; sljtfdf pNn]v 5 . dflysf] sljtf+zn] **adf{ uP klg sd{ ;Fu**} eGg] g]kfnL pvfgnfO{ rl/tfy{ u/]sf] 5 . sd{sf] v]n g} efUo xf] . cfˆgf] efUodf n]lvPsf] lgoltaflx/ uP/ s]xL klg ug{ ;lsFb}g eGg] cfwf/ g} lgoltjfbsf] k|d'v wf/0ff xf] . dflysf] sljtf+zn] klg ToxL ljifonfO{ k'li6 u/]sf] 5 .

dg'ion] hLjgdf h] ef]U5 Tof] k"j{hGds} sd{sf] kmn ef]lu/x]sf] x'G5 . dxfg\ JolQmx¿ ;f+;fl/s hLjgsf ljifoef]ult/ lgln{Kt x'Fb}gg\ . a'l4dfg\ dflg;x¿ vfg]s'/fdf lrlGtt x'Fb}gg\ a? wd{lt/ lrlGtt x'G5g\ lsgeg] vfg]s'/f t dflg;n] p;sf] hGd;Fu} lnP/ cfPsf] x'G5 . oxL s'/fnfO{ rf0fSo gLltdf elgPsf] 5 M

**gfxf/+ lrGto]t\ k|f1f] wd{d]s+ lx lrGto]t\**

**cfxf/f] lx dg'iof0ff+ hGdgf ;x hfot] .** -n'OF6]n, @)^@ M !@\*\_

;Gtfg hlGdg] lalQs} cfdfsf] :tgkfg u5{ . cfdfsf] b'w Tolta]nf;Dd dfq cfpF5 ha;Dd aRrfn] c¿ s]xL vfg ;Sb}g . ;Gtfgn] c¿ lrh vfP/ c3fpg yfn]kl5 cfdfsf] b"w klg cfkm}F cfpg 5f]8\5 . To; ;Gtfgn] s] vfg] / slxn] vfg] eg]/ p;sf] nnf6df g} n]v]/ NofPsf] x'G5 . of] egfO klg lgolt;Fu ;DalGwt 5 . x/]s k|f0fLn] vfg], sfd ug{] h'g;'s} 36gf k"j{lgwf{l/t x'G5g\ . oxL ljifonfO{ sljn] …g]kfn / g]kfnLÚ zLif{ssf] sljtfdf klg k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . g]kfnsf] ef}uf]lns cj:yfsf] lrq0f ub{} g]kfnLx¿sf] cfgLafgL, /xg;xg, /Lltl/jfh, rf8kj{ cflbsf ljifodf lj:t[t rrf{ ul/Psf] 5 . lxdfn, kxf8, t/fO{sf a]Unfa]Un} ljz]iftf / x/]s hfthfltsf cfˆgfcfˆg} ;+:s[ltdfly k|sfz kfl/Psf] o; sljtfdf g]kfnLx¿ efUojfbdf ljZjf; /fVb5g\ eGg] k|;ËnfO{ k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . g]kfnLx¿n] ug{] b}lgs lqmofsnfkdf v]tLkftL, 8f]sf]gfDnf], ufO{e}F;L, e]8fafv|f cflb kb{5g\ . log} sfddf g} g]kfnL hLjgwf/f lg/Gt/ alu/x]sf] x'G5 . oxL ljifonfO{ sljn] sljtfdf o;/L k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**kl;gf sf9L ;fFem ;a]/**

**lhgltg u'h/f ug{] w]/**

**hflt cg]sf}F oxfF /xG5g\**

**efUojfbdf k|foM axG5g\ .** -g]kfn / g]kfnL, Znf]s @!\_

g]kfnLx¿ /ftlbg kl;gf sf9]/ lhgltg u'hf/f ul//x]sf x'G5g\ . g]kfn ax'hflt ePsf] b]z xf] . oxfFsf k|foM ;a} hgtf efUodf g} ljZjf; /fVb5g\ . cfkm"n] u/]sf sfd / To;af6 k|fKt kmnnfO{ efUojfbdf ljZjf; /fVg' g]kfnLx¿sf] ljz]iftf xf] . oxL ljifonfO{ sljn] dfld{s ¿kdf j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ .

dflg;sf dgsf OR5fx¿ slxNo} k"/f x'Fb}gg\ . Pp6f OR5f k"/f eP c¿ OR5fx¿sf] nx/ nfUb5 t/ tL OR5fx¿ k"/f x'g' gx'g'df JolQmsf] s'g} e"ldsf x'Fb}g . oL ;a} b}jsf] cwLgdf x'G5g\ . b}j jf efUon] h] v6fpF5 To;}df ;Gtf]if u/]/ a:g' g} pQd x'G5 . oxL ljifosf] k'li6sf lglDt elgPsf] 5 M **OlK;t+ dg;M ;j{+ s:o ;DkBt] ;'vd\, b}jf˜˜oQ+ otM ;j{+ t:dfT;Gtf]ifdf>o]t\ .** -n'OF6]n, @)^@ M !##\_ dgdf OR5fx¿ afFsL /x'Gh]n s;n] kf] ;'v kfpnf / < oL ;a} b}jsf cwLgdf x'G5g\, To;}n] ;Gtf]if lng'k5{ . o; dflysf] egfOaf6 b}jsf] cwLgeGbf aflx/ uP/ s]xL klg ug{ ;lsFb}g eGg] g} xf] . n]vgfysf] …lk+h/faf6 5'6]sf] ;'ufÚ sljtfsf] ljifoj:t' klg dflysf] k|;Ë;Fu ldNbf]h'Nbf] 5 . lk+h/fdf k/]sf a]nf ;'ufsf] Pp6}dfq OR5f s;/L lkGh/faf6 5'6\g] lyof] eg] 5'l6;s]kl5 ;'ufdf c¿ OR5fx¿ hfu]sf 5g\ . lkGh/faf6 5'6]/ klg p;sf dgdf zflGt 5}g . zflGt gx'g'sf] sf/0f of] ;'uf k"j{hGdsf] kmn ef]lu/x]sf] 5 eGg] dfGotf lgoltjfbL l;4fGtsf] xf] . lkGh/fdf kbf{ klg ;'uf b'vL lyof] eg] clxn] lkGh/faf6 5'6]/ klg ;'uf ;'vL 5}g . p;sf dfgl;s kL8f cem a9]sf 5g\ . of] p;sf] k"j{hGdsf] kmn xf] eGg] s'/f ;'ufn] a'em]sf] 5}g . oxL ljifonfO{ sljn] ;'ufsf dfWodaf6 o;/L JoQm u/fPsf 5g\ M

**xfo Û d x"F To} låh z'sgfdf**

**aGb lyPF hf] p; lkFh/fdf**

**ljlwjz clxn] pDs]F aNn**

**lsGt' k/]sf] 5" c;/Nn .** -lkFh/faf6 5'6]sf] ;'uf, Znf]s !\_

lkGh/fdf k/]sf] ;'uf lkGh/faf6 5'6\bf klg efUodf g} ljZjf; ul//x]sf] 5 t/ lkGh/faf6 5'6] klg ;'ufnfO{ ;'v 5}g . lkGh/fdf gx'Fbf p8\g ;Sg] kv]6fx¿ clxn] s'FlhPsf 5g\ . lkGh/fdf /xFbfeGbf a9L b'Mvsf] cg'ej ul//x]sf] 5 . v'Nnf 7fpFdf cfP klg ;'uf OGt' g lrGt' ePsf] 5 . o;a]nf pm lkGh/fdf kg{'eGbf cufl8sf] ;'v ;Dem]/ a;]sf] 5 . :jtGq cfsfz, :jR5 kjg, 3gf jg eP/ klg ;'ufn] To;nfO{ pkef]u ug{ g;Sg] ePsf] 5 . ;'ufn] dflg;n] l;sfPsf] efiff af]Nbfaf]Nbf cfˆgf] af]nL;d]t lal;{;s]sf] 5 . aflx/L ;+;f/df cfkm}F rf/f] vf]h]/ vfg g;Sg] ePkl5 ToxL lkGh/f ;'ufnfO{ Kof/f] nfUg yfn]sf] 5 . lkGh/fdf y'lgFbf ;'ufsf] sd{ g} o:t} /x]5 eGg]x¿ lkGh/faf6 5'6]kl5 5'6fpg] dflg;n] wd{ u¥of] eGg] s'/f ;'g]/ ;'uf lrlGtt 5 . h] eP klg lkGh/fs} hLjg ;xh x'g] ;Dem]/ sljtfsf] cGTodf b}j jf efUonfO{ g} bf]if lbPsf] k|;Ë sljtfdf o;/L k|:t't ePsf] 5 M

**kn kn To} 3/ To} kl/jf/**

**To} lkFh/fsf] uf]n lbjf/ .**

**Tof] ;a vfgf 3'Db5 dgdf**

**b}j Û k5fl/;\ lsg of] jgdf <<** -lkFh/faf6 5'6]sf] ;'uf, Znf]s #$\_

s'FlhPsf] kFv]6f lnP/ hËndf lahf]s eP/ a:g'eGbf ToxL lkGh/fdf g} y'lgP/ a:g ?rfpg] lkGh/fn] b}j jf efUonfO{ bf]if lbFb} lsg of] hËndf larNnL kfl/;\ eGg] efj k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . oxfF k|of]u ePsf] …b}jÚ zAb klg efUo jf ljwftf;Fu ;DalGwt 5 . efUon] g} ;'ufnfO{ lkGh/fdf kf/]sf] / efUos} sf/0f lkGh/faf6 5'6]sf] ljZjf; sljtfdf k|:t't ePsfn] slj n]vgfy efUojfbL slj x'g\ eGg ;lsG5 .

lgoltsf] jzdf k/]kl5 h:tf];'s} ljåfg\ jf a'l4dfgL eP klg lgoltsf lj?4df lxF8\g ;Sb}g . lgoltsf k5fl8 a'l4 klg k/flht x'G5 . /fdrGb| jgjf; uPsf ;dodf ha ;'gsf] d[u b]lvof] To; a]nf eujfg\sf] ¿k wf/0f u/]sf /fdrGb|n] ;d]t ;'gsf] d[u x'Fb}g eGg] s'/fdf c7f]6 ug{ ;s]gg\ . lgoltsf cufl8 a'l4n] ;d]t sfd ug{ ;Sb}g cyjf ljgfz sfndf a'l4 klg ljk/Lt x'G5 eGg] k'li6 u/]sf] 5 . gLltzf:qdf elgPsf] 5 M

**g lgld{tM s]g r b[i6k"j{M**

**g >"ot] x]ddoM s'/ËM**

**tyf˜lk t[i0ff /3'gGbg:o**

**ljgfzsfn] ljk/Lta'l4M .** -n'OF6]]n, @)^@ M !%\*\_

;'gsf] d[u g s;}n] agfPsf] 5, g s;}n] To:tf] d[u b]v]sf] g} 5, g ;'g]sf] g} 5 . To:tf] hfGbfhfGb} klg eujfg\ >L /fdrGb| ;'gsf] d[u ;dfpgsf nflu kl5 nfu]/ lxF8] . dflg;nfO{ ha b;f nfU5 To;a]nf p;sf] a'l4 klg ljk/Lt x'G5 cyjf efUon] p;sf] a'l4nfO{ lgoGq0fdf lnG5 . efUo lalu|of] eg] c;n sfd klg b'Mvb\ aGg k'U5g\ . **-b}jxLg+ sfo{ ;';fWodlk b'M;fWo+ ejlt .**\_ s'g} JolQmn] u/]sf sfd c;n x'g\ cyjf v/fa TfL lgolts} k|ltkmn x'g\ . xfdLn] u/]sf sfdsf] kmn xfd|f] xftdf x'Fb}g . To;}n] lgoltdf g} ljZjf; /fVg'afx]s csf{] ljsNk 5}g . slj n]vgfysf] cfu|x klg oxL g} xf] .

**^= lgisif{**

k|:t't n]v lgoltjfbnfO{ cfTd;ft u/L lgolteGbf aflx/ hLjgrqm ;Dej 5}g eGg] ljifonfO{ k|:t't u/]sf] 5 . n]vgfysf sljtfx¿ lgoltsf kIfw/ x'g\ . pgsf /rgfx¿ lgoltn] u|l;t 5g\ . sljtfsf zLif{sdf lgolt;DaGwL s'g} k|tLsfTds cleJo~hgf kfOFb}g t/ ljifoj:t'sf ¿kdf n]vgfysf sljtfleq lgoltsf k|z:t} pbfx/0fx¿ kfOG5g\ . n]vgfyn] s'g} g s'g} ¿kdf lgoltnfO{ l:jsf/]sf 5g\ . pgsf sljtfx¿sf] d"n k|j[lQ g} lgolt xf] eGg] lgisif{df k'luG5 .

efUo s'g} klg k|f0fLsf] lgoGq0fdf x'Fb}g . ;a} k|f0fL cfˆgf] OR5fd'tfljs sfd ug{ ;Sb}gg\ . sfd ul/xfn] klg efUoeGbf aflx/ /x]/ To;sf] k|ltkmn k|fKt x'Fb}g . o;sf] d"n sf/0f k|f/Awsf] kl/0ffd xf] . lkGh/f ;f+;fl/s aGwg xf] . ;'uf aGwg jf lkGh/fdf kg{'sf] sf/0f klg k"j{hGdsf] kmn xf] . ;f+;fl/s ljifoef]udf nfu]sf ;a}nfO{ wg;Dkltk|ltsf] df]x x'g' :jfefljs} xf] t/ ;a}n] cfkm"n] rfx]h:tf] ;Dklt sdfpg ;Sb}gg\ . sf]xL ljnf;L hLjg ef]lu/x]sf 5g\ eg] sf]xL laklQdf afFlr/x]sf 5g\ . of] efUos} v]n xf] . k|f/Awsf] sd{sf] kmn geOlbPsf] eP ;a}sf] Ps}vfn] pGglt x'g] lyof] .

k|s[lt cfkm}F :jtGq 5 t/ klg k|fs[lts lgod ljk/Lt k|s[ltsf kbfy{x¿ klg ;~rflnt 5}gg\ . of] cfkm}Fdf Ps lgolt xf] . cUnf] lzv/df lxpF k5{ t/ lzv/ h:tfsf] t:t} x'G5 . To;dfly kg{] lxpFrflxF klUnG5 . tftf] ePkl5 lxpF klUng' p;sf] :jefj xf] t/ Tof] :jefjdfq geP/ k|fs[lts lgod xf] . lji0f', lzj h:tf zlStzfnL kfqx¿n] ug{ g;s]sf] sfd dxfsfnLn] ;xh} ¿kdf ug{ ;Sg' eg]sf] lgolts} v]n xf] . z'De, lgz'De h:tf kfqx¿sf] ljgfz dxfsfnLs} xftaf6 x'g] lgolt lyof] .

n]vgfyn] rª\ufnfO{ bz{gsf] /fd|f] ljifo agfPsf 5g\ . rËf lardf c¿ rËf;Fu n7fl/P em}F xfd|f] hLjg klg cg]sf}F afwfx¿;Fu n7fl/G5 . rËf n7fl/g' p;sf] hLjgdf cfpg] ;d:ofx¿ x'g\ . oL ;d:of p;n] l;h{gf u/]sf xf]Ogg\ . rª\uf s;};Fu gn7fl/O{ dfly p8\g rfxG5 t/ c¿sf sf/0f n7fl/g afWo x'G5 . dflg;x¿df cfOkg{] cg]sf}F sl7gfOx¿ klg dflg;n] cfkm}F l;h{gf u/]sf xf]Ogg\ . tL k"j{hGddf ul/Psf sd{kmnx¿ x'g\ . hLjg dflg;n] ;f]r]h:tf] aGg ;Sb}g . h] x'g' lyof] Tof] eP/} 5f8\5 . cfWoflTds dfGotfcg';f/ k|s[lthut\ xf];\ cyjf lgolthut\ b'j}nfO{ sfo{sf/0fsf] z[ª\vnfdf hf]8\g] tTTj b}j jf ljlw xf] . k|s[lthut\sf] klg lg0f{o sfof{Gjogdf ljlw cyjf lgolt g} anjfg\ x'g] bfz{lgs cfwf/ kfOG5 . k|s[ltdf kl/jt{g b]vfkg{' k|s[lthut\sf] lgolt xf] . n]vsn] lgoltnfO{ g} ;jf{lws zlStzfnL dfg]sf 5g\ . Jof; / jfNdLls aGg] /x/ w]/} dflg;x¿df x'g ;S5 t/ sf]xL klg Tof] 7fpFdf k'Ug ;s]sf 5}gg\ . Tof] ;a} lgolts} v]n xf] . ;f]xLcg';f/ n]vgfyn] klg Jof; / jfNdLls aGg g;s]sf]df efUonfO{ g} bf]if lbPsf 5g\ .

ljlw jf efUon] /fhfnfO{ duGt] / duGt]nfO{ /fhf tyf wgLnfO{ lgw{g / lgw{gnfO{ wgL agfOlbG5 . o; egfOn] klg ljlw jf lgoltnfO{ k'li6 u/]sf] 5 . /fhf jf /fi6«k|d'v eP/ dfq wgf9\o x'G5 eGg] xf]Og p;nfO{ efUosf] rqmn] s'g} a]nf levf/L jf duGt] agfpg ;S5 . s'g} levf/L efUosf sf/0f /fi6«k|d'v jf wgf9\o ePsf 36gfx¿ klg Oltxf;df ljBdfg 5g\ . kb, dfg, dof{bf, ;Dklt cflbsf] 3d08 s;}n] klg ug{' x'Fb}g . efUon] s;nfO{ sxfF k'¥ofpF5 of] s;}sf] jzdf 5}g .

s/L/sf af]6df kft geP/ j;Gtsf] bf]if xf]Og, pNn'n] lbpF;f] cfFvf gb]Vg' ;"o{sf] sdhf]/L xf]Og, kfgLsf yf]kf sfsfs'nsf d'vdf gkg{' afbnsf] sf/0f xf]Og . oL ;a} lgoltn] lbPsf kl/0ffd x'g\ . lgoltn] nnf6df h:tf] ult lbPsf] 5 To;nfO{ abNg s;n] ;S5 < dflg;sf dgsf OR5fx¿ slxNo} k"/f x'Fb}gg\ . Pp6f OR5f k"/f eP c¿ OR5fx¿sf] nx/ nfUb5 t/ tL OR5fx¿ k"/f x'g' gx'g'df JolQmsf] s'g} e"ldsf x'Fb}g . oL ;a} b}jsf] cwLgdf x'G5g\ . b}j jf efUon] h] v6fpF5 To;}df ;Gtf]if u/]/ a:g' g} pQd x'G5 .

lgoltsf] jzdf k/]kl5 h:tf];'s} ljåfg\ jf a'l4dfgL eP klg lgoltsf lj?4df lxF8\g ;Sb}g . lgoltsf k5fl8 a'l4 klg k/flht x'G5 . /fdrGb| jgjf; uPsf ;dodf ha ;'gsf] d[u b]lvof] To; a]nf eujfg\sf] ¿k wf/0f u/]sf /fdrGb|n] ;d]t ;'gsf] d[u x'Fb}g eGg] s'/fdf c7f]6 ug{ ;s]gg\ . lgoltsf cufl8 a'l4n] ;d]t sfd ug{ ;Sb}g cyjf ljgfz sfndf a'l4 klg ljk/Lt x'G5 eGg] k'li6 u/]sf] 5 . s'g} JolQmn] u/]sf sfd c;n x'g\ cyjf v/fa TfL lgolts} k|ltkmn x'g\ . xfdLn] u/]sf sfdsf] kmn xfd|f] xftdf x'Fb}g . To;}n] lgoltdf g} ljZjf; /fVg'afx]s csf{] ljsNk 5}g . slj n]vgfysf] cfu|x klg oxL g} xf] . pgsf k|fo M ;a} km'6s/ sljtfdf lgoltaf6 g} ;~rflnt dfgjLo hLjgrqmnfO{ k|:t't ul/Psf] kfOG5 . ;du|df slj n]vgfy kf}8]n k"0f{tM lgoltjfbL ;|i6f x'g\ / pgsf] lgoltjfbL lrGtg g]kfnL sljtf ;flxTosf] Oltxf;df Pp6f km/flnsf] l;dfgf ag]/ plePsf] 5 .

**;Gbe{;fdu|L ;"rL**

cd/l;+x, -;g\ !((%\_ *cd/sf]if*= rf}vDaf ljBfejg .

sflnsfk|;fb, -;g\ !(\*(\_ -;Dkf\_= *j[xb\ lxGbL sf]z*= -5}=;­\_+= 1fg d08n lnld6]8 .

rt'j{]bL, åf/sfk|;fb zdf{ / tfl/0fLz emf -;g\ !(%&\_= *;+:s[t zAbfy{ sf}:t'e*=

/fdgf/fo0fnfn .

Rffln;], gf/fo0f -@)^^\_= *ljZj]Zj/k|;fb sf]O/fnfsf pkGof;df k"jL{o bz{gsf] k|efj*=

[ljBfjfl/lw]= g]kfn ;+:s[t ljZjljBfno .

lqkf7L, jf;'b]j -@)#@\_= *g]kfnL sljtfsf] l;+xfjnf]sg=* -bf]=;+=\_=;femf k|sfzg .

lqkf7L, jf;'b]j -@)#$\_= *n]vgfy kf}8\ofnsf] sljTjsf] ljZn]if0f tyf d"NofÍg*

[ljBfjfl/lw]= lqe'jg ljZjljBfno .

lqkf7L, jf;'b]j -@)$@\_= *sljlz/f]dl0f n]vgfysf k|ltlglw sljtf*= >L % sf] ;/sf/

;"rgf ljefu .

lqkf7L, jf;'b]j -@)$^\_= *n]vgfysf k|d'v sljtf=* ;femf k|sfzg .

lqkf7L, jf;'b]j, Gof}kfg] b}j1/fh / ;'j]bL s]zj= -@)^)\_= *g]kfnL sljtf efu $=*

;femf k|sfzg .

bfxfn, s[i0fk|;fb -@)%&\_= *ljZj]Zj/k|;fb sf]O/fnfsf pkGof;x¿df åGåljwfg=*

[ljBfjfl/lw]= lqe'jg ljZjljBfno .

Gof}kfg], g]qk|;fb -@)&@\_= *n]vgfysf sljtfdf aGwg / d'lSt*= [Pd lkmn]= lqe'jg

ljZjljBfno .

kf08], /fhaNnL -!(\*\*\_. -;Dkf=\_= *lxGb" wd{ sf]z=* -bf]= ;+=\_= pQ/k|b]z lxGbL ;+:yfg .

Kff08], 1fg' -@)^@\_= *ljZj]Zj/k|;fb sf]O/fnfsf pkGof;df cl:tTjjfb=* g]kfnL cfVofg

;dfh .

k|;fb, /fh]Gb| -;g\ !(\*@\_= *bz{gzf:qsL ¿k/]vf***=** zSnf a's l8kf] .

nfld5fg], ofbjk|;fb -@)^!\_= *cfw'lgs g]kfnL pkGof;df lj;Ëltaf]w*= [ljBfjfl/lw]=

lqe'jg ljZjljBfno .

n'OF6]n, ltnsk|;fb -@)^@\_= -cg'=\_= *xfd|f] jt{dfgdf rf0fSosf] l;4fGt***=** af}l4s bk{0f k|sfzg .

Jfdf{, wL/]Gb| -;g\ !(^$\_= -;Dkf=\_= *dfgs lxGbL sf]z*= lxGbL ;flxTo ;Dd]ng .